

Answer key

Unit 1

1a (pages 4 and 5)

1

1 works 2 specialises 3 goes 4 studies 5 wants
6 spends 7 don't stay 8 travel 9 visit 10 don't
realise 11 helps 12 don't have

2

1 starts 2 watches 3 flies 4 passes 5 lives
6 studies 7 finishes 8 relaxes

3

/s/ helps, visits, wants
/z/ has, is, spends, stays, studies, travels
/ɪz/ realises, specialises

4

1 Where does Nathan work?
2 Where does he often go?
3 What does he find and study?
4 Where does he spend a lot of time?
5 Why do new viruses travel more easily?
6 What does he need for his work?
7 Do many people have electricity and running water?
8 How does Nathan communicate?

5

1 c 2 b 3 a 4 a

6

1 I always do exercise in the evening.
2 It is always colder in the winter.
3 I take this medicine twice a day.
4 They don't often go on holiday.
5 We are sometimes busy at weekends.
6 She rarely eats out during the week.
7 You are never on time for work.
8 Do you always check your emails at lunchtime?

1b (pages 6 and 7)

1

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 c 7 b 8 a

2

1 patient 2 mothers-to-be 3 hospital 4 nutrition
5 vaccinations 6 shortage 7 preventative 8 advice
9 intensive training 10 ongoing

3

Today they are visiting their first patient.
Sarubai is checking Rani ...
While they are checking the baby ...
... and the number is growing.

4

1 I'm driving
2 has
3 do you come
4 is flying
5 I never cycle
6 is standing
7 Do you understand
8 it's getting
9 aren't staying
10 Are you working; are you taking

5

a 5 b 4 c 3 d 3 e 4 f 4

6

1 living 2 dropping 3 letting 4 swimming 5 having
6 lying 7 taking 8 travelling 9 getting 10 jogging

7

I usually get up at about seven o'clock and go running for half an hour. Then I feel ready for the day. I leave the house at about eight thirty and arrive at the hospital by nine. Currently, I'm seeing lots of children with flu. After work I often walk home. Sometimes friends come round for dinner, but I need eight hours of sleep a night so I'm always in bed by eleven o'clock.

1c (page 8)

1

1 happy 2 money 3 students 4 concert

2

1 c 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 a

3

1 f 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 d 6 e

4

1 e 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b

5

Possible answers:
How do you feel?
Do you feel like a coffee?
Do you feel like doing something?
How do you feel about pizza for dinner?
Do you feel OK?
What do you feel like doing?
How does the weather feel?
What's the weather like?

1d (page 9)

1

1 nose 2 ear 3 tooth 4 head 5 throat 6 back
7 mouth 8 stomach

2

1 bad 2 ear 3 off 4 eat 5 see 6 play

3

Tick the following for 1-3:
1 sore throat, cough 2 high 3 pills
4 Advice: Go to bed for two days. Drink lots of water.
Come back if you still feel ill.

4

1 How do you feel
2 Let me have a
3 Do you feel
4 Have you got
5 Let me check
6 take this prescription
7 You need to
8 They are good
9 try drinking
10 If you still feel ill

5

Model answers:
You need to take some pills.
Try taking some hot water with lemon and honey.
Go to bed for a couple of days.
You need to see a doctor.
Take this medicine. It's good for flu.

1e (page 10)

1

1 Food 2 Career 3 Computer 4 Town 5 Love

2

1 Do you have any advice?
2 What can I do?
3 Can anyone help?
4 Does anyone have any good advice?
5 What should I do?

3

Students' own answers.

4

1 You should take these pills twice a day.
2 You shouldn't smoke.
3 You should do some exercise.
4 You should work eight hours a day.
5 You shouldn't drink caffeine in the evenings.

5

1 If you want to lose weight, you could start running or you could go cycling.
2 Take some of this medicine and take two of these pills.
3 I do sports such as tennis or golf but I don't like team sports.
4 Drink lots of water because your body needs about two litres per day.
5 Your body needs about two litres per day so drink lots of water.

6

Students' own answers.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 11)

1

1 run a marathon
2 go hiking
3 play the piano
4 read books
5 do exercise
6 take public transport
7 check ... emails
8 have a coffee

2, 3, 4 and 5

Students' own answers.

6

Across: 3 Sardinia 6 gardening 7 temperature
8 centenarian 10 happiness
Down: 1 advice 2 medicine 4 forum 5 Okinawa
9 nap

Unit 2

2a (pages 12 and 13)

1a

a love b really like c enjoy d don't mind
e don't like f hate, can't stand

1b

Students' own answers.

2

1 Playing 2 Competing 3 cycling 4 Learning
5 losing 6 Sitting 7 being 8 flying

3

1 bat 2 track 3 goggles 4 net 5 glove 6 pitch
7 pool 8 club

4

1 S 2 D 3 S 4 S 5 S 6 D

5

1 I'd like to play
2 They'd like to play
3 likes finishing
4 would like
5 I like parachuting
6 would like to become
7 don't like playing
8 would you like to do

6

1 c 2 e 3 b 4 d 5 a 6 f

7

1 loves skiing all over the world
2 She's good at other sports
3 doesn't like running or going to the gym
4 sports people compete in different sports
5 they don't normally do
6 the competition
7 she'd like to win

2b (pages 14 and 15)

1

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 F 8 T

2

1 surfing 2 rowing 3 kneel 4 oars 5 waves
6 athletic

3

1 have to 2 can 3 mustn't 4 have to 5 don't always
have to 6 must

4

1 mustn't 2 don't 3 can 4 must 5 can't

5

1 Basketball: Each team has to / must have five players on the court.
2 Football: Players can get a red card.
3 Boxing: The fighters can't / mustn't leave the ring during the fight.
4 Running: You don't have to use any special equipment.
5 Tennis: The ball has to / must go over the net.

6

1 trophy 2 beat 3 score 4 fans 5 referee 6 judge(s)
7 prize 8 spectators

2c (page 16)

1

1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a

2

1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 c

3

1 e 2 f 3 c 4 d 5 g 6 a 7 b

4

1 'd like to play tennis later / feel like playing tennis later
2 look like someone
3 'd like to play
4 'd like some ice cream
5 isn't like

2d (page 17)

1

1 A 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 C 6 A 7 A

2

1 Boot Camp 2 Zumba 3 Pilates

3

1 interested in 2 not very 3 sounds good
4 we should 5 What about 6 Go on 7 I'd prefer
8 it looks

4

Model answers:
No, I wouldn't like to do it.
I hate getting up early.
I'm not very good at dancing.
Yes, I'd prefer that to Boot Camp or Zumba.

2e (page 18)

1

Possible answer:

COME JOIN THE FUN AFTER WORK THIS WEEK!

- **Where?** In the park
- **What?** A barbecue with a 'fun' football match afterwards
- **When?** Friday at six
- **Why?** It's a great chance to meet some of your colleagues out of the office and really get to know each other.

Please confirm by emailing me on r_shaw@shaw.com

2

1 capital letter 2 full stop, exclamation mark 3 comma
4 apostrophe

3

1 I (capital letter) 2 ✓ 3 gaming, cycling (comma)
4 It's (apostrophe) 5 ✓ 6 Canada (capital letter)
7 Saturday (capital letter) 8 ✓ 9 month. We (full stop)
10 win. (full stop) / win! (exclamation mark)

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 19)

1

1 competitive 2 competition 3 photograph
4 advertisement 5 interested 6 professional

2

compete, competitive, competition, competitor
photograph, photographic, photographer, photographer
advertise, advertisement, advertiser
interested, interest
professional, profession, professional

3

1 pronunciation 2 verb 3 present participle
4 past participle 5 definition 6 noun 7 plural form
8 first meaning 9 second meaning 10 main stress
11 adjective 12 example sentence

4

1 92 2 1972 3 60 4 1500 5 4 6 5 7 2 8 42

Unit 3

3a (pages 20 and 21)

1

a

2

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F

3

1 rush hour 2 traffic jam 3 road works 4 petrol station
5 speed limit

4

more interesting, better, slower, the greenest, the most
rewarding, longer, much cheaper, more detailed,
greener than

5

1 cheaper, cheapest 2 angrier, angriest 3 larger, largest
4 bigger, biggest 5 safer, safest 6 funnier, funniest
7 thinner, thinnest 8 lower, lowest 9 easier, easiest
10 greener, greenest 11 fitter, fittest 12 faster, fastest

6

Possible answers:
1 travelling by bus is more relaxing than travelling by car
2 cake is tastier than bread
3 email is faster than letters
4 teachers work harder than politicians
5 aeroplanes are less bad for the environment than trains

7

1 tallest 2 smallest 3 fastest 4 longest 5 most dangerous
6 largest

8

1 Your car is faster than mine.
2 Bicycles are the greenest transport.
3 Walking is slower than cycling.
4 Trains are cheaper than planes.
5 Hybrid transport is the most efficient.

3b (pages 22 and 23)

1

1 Horses are as good as modern transport in the forest.
2 The weather is always as hot as this in my country.
3 Silver isn't as expensive as gold.
4 New cars aren't as stylish as cars from the sixties.
5 Bicycles are as fast as cars in the city centre.
6 I'm not as young as I used to be.

3a

1 giraffe 2 owl 3 bird 4 bee 5 horse 6 lion 7 bat
8 mouse

3b

1 bat 2 horse 3 giraffe 4 bee 5 owl 6 mouse
7 lion 8 bird

4

1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c

5

1 as there was a traffic jam 2 You look as 3 (the speed of)
a bicycle is as 4 as we were driving home

6

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 c

7

1 Because they can walk further across deserts than any
other kind of animal.
2 Carrying heavy loads, producing milk and meat.
3 No. People at the competition from countries like Oman,
Saudi Arabia and Qatar think they are beautiful.
4 Ten days.
5 Around 24,000.
6 Rice, meat and the hump of the camel.

3c (page 24)

1

1 d 2 b 3 c 4 a

2
1 c 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

3
1 pick up 2 catch 3 go by 4 miss 5 go in 6 go

4
/æ/ catch, jam, plan, rank, taxi
/eɪ/ change, day, gate, plane, take, train

3d (page 25)

1
1 fare 2 rank 3 a receipt 4 gate 5 book 6 passport
7 an aisle 8 first

2
1 bus 2 train 3 plane 4 taxi

3
1 Outside the cinema. 2 A return ticket. 3 €20.50
4 At five fifteen. 5 Platform twelve. 6 Two bags.
7 £10 8 Yes. 9 Because it can't stop at a bus stop.
10 \$13.30

4
1 Do you go 2 Can I have 3 I'd like a
4 Which platform 5 How many 6 Can I pay
7 How much 8 Have you got

3e (page 26)

1
Message one: Get on the number 68 bus from the bus stop outside your house. Take it to the underground station. Catch the first train and get off at Oxford Road station. Then call me. I'll come and get you.

Message two: My flight is late and I'm still in Berlin. Don't wait for me at the airport. I'll catch the bus to the city centre and walk to your house. See you later.

Message three: Chris wants to meet us tonight, so please can you call him and tell him where to meet us? And send me the address of the restaurant as well. What time do you want to meet?

2
Possible answers:
Message one: Get on 68 bus from bus stop to underground. Catch train to Oxford Road station. Call. I'll get you.
Message two: Flight late. Still in Berlin. Don't wait. Will catch bus to yours.
Message three: Chris meeting us too. Tell him and me restaurant address and meeting time.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 27)

1
1 credit 2 time 3 centre 4 transport 5 snow
6 driver 7 town 8 seat

2
1 alarm clock 2 bank account 3 boxing gloves
4 football pitch 5 letter box 6 mobile phone
7 tennis court 8 town centre

3 and 4
Students' own answers.

5
1 sledge 2 Kolkata 3 Iditarod 4 aisle 5 elephant
6 adjective

Unit 4

4a (pages 28 and 29)

1
1 take risks 2 adventure 3 dangerous 4 my biggest achievement 5 a big challenge 6 ambition 7 crazy

2
1 visited 2 arrived 3 dried 4 stayed 5 jogged 6 lived
7 studied 8 moved

3
1 was born 2 studied 3 became 4 went 5 started
6 survived 7 grew up 8 played 9 learned 10 joined

4
1 F (Eskil was born in Norway.)
2 F (Brady did but Eskil didn't.)
3 T
4 F (Eskil joined a circus.)
5 T
6 F (A python attacked Brady on his TV show.)
7 F (Eskil started performing on his own after he left the circus.)
8 T

5
1 When were you
2 did you grow up
3 did you study at university
4 did you learn
5 When did you join
6 When did you start

6a
1 bit 2 bought 3 hit 4 did 5 said 6 went
7 fought 8 brought 9 met

6b
/e/ said, went, met
/ɪ/ bit, hit, did
/ɔ:/ bought, fought, brought

4b (pages 30 and 31)

1
1 determination 2 ambition 3 careful 4 decision
5 experienced 6 intelligent 7 patience 8 reliable

2
determined, determination, ambitious, ambition,
careful, care, decisive, decision, experienced,
experience, intelligent, intelligence, patient, patience,
reliable, reliability

3
1 careful 2 determined 3 intelligent 4 ambitious
5 patient 6 experienced 7 reliable 8 decisive

4
1 E 2 B 3 D 4 A 5 C, E 6 B, E 7 B 8 B, E

5
was changing, was flying, were climbing, was sailing

6
1 The sun was shining and people were sunbathing on the beach.
2 The phone was ringing, but I was leaving the house so I didn't answer it.
3 We weren't studying when the teacher walked in.
4 We were walking past the building when the fire started.
5 She wasn't thinking about her exam results when the envelope arrived.
6 It wasn't raining, so we went for a picnic.

7
1 Did you see 2 were following 3 saw 4 didn't hear
5 was listening 6 Did you have 7 didn't arrive
8 Were you waiting

8
a 3, 5 b 1 c 2, 4

9
1 was, wasn't 2 were 3 wasn't, was 4 weren't
5 weren't, was

4c (page 32)

1
1 lake 2 face 3 glacier 4 crevasse 5 ridge 6 cave
7 summit

2
Topics 2, 3, 4, 6

3
1 He led the team.
2 To find out if the tents could survive the difficult conditions in the rainforests.
3 Humans don't really need clothes in the rain forest.
4 Food and water.
5 He lost about twenty kilos.
6 Determination.

4
1 On 2 In 3 in 4 at 5 on 6 Ø 7 on 8 Ø 9 on

4d (page 33)

1
1 e 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 f 6 b

2
1 One day 2 after a few days 3 In the end
4 For some time 5 suddenly 6 While 7 luckily
8 Then 9 amazingly 10 after three weeks 11 Sadly

3
a One day, after a few days, after three weeks,
For some time
b While, Then, In the end
c suddenly, amazingly
d luckily
e Sadly

4
Speakers 1, 3 and 5

5
Model answers:
Why?
Oh no!
That was a good idea!
That was lucky!
Wow!

4e (page 34)

1a
1 quickly 2 ✓ 3 brightly 4 suddenly 5 ✓ 6 ✓
7 Amazingly 8 ✓

1b
1 Incredibly 2 Unfortunately 3 hardly 4 fortunately
5 eventually

2b
1 We walked for three hours, and **then** we sat and enjoyed the view.
2 I arrived home **just** as the sun went down.
3 The explorers tried to leave their camp **again**, but the weather was still too bad.
4 After three hours we were **still** lost.
5 We were three days from anywhere, but we **only** had food and water for one more day.
6 The jungle is hot. **Also**, there are many dangerous animals.

3
Students' own answers.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 35)

1
1 im 2 un 3 un 4 un 5 im 6 in

2
1 unambitious 2 impatient 3 unintelligent
4 unreliable 5 indecisive

3 and 4
Students' own answers.

5
Denver airport:
1 Maria Garza
2 A fire on the plane
3 She climbed out of the window.

Hawaii:
1 Bethany Hamilton
2 A shark attacked her.
3 By swimming back to the beach with one arm.

Atafu:
1 Three teenage boys
2 Lost at sea in a small boat
3 A fishing boat pulled them from the sea.

Siula Grande, Peru:
1 Joe Simpson and Simon Yates
2 Joe fell down a crevasse.
3 He crawled back.

Canary Islands:
1 Steven and Rachel Carlson
2 Their boat sank.
3 No answer

Unit 5

5a (pages 36 and 37)

1
Possible answers:
jar [C] – made of glass – for storing food
newspaper [C] – made of paper – for reading
aluminium foil [U] – made of metal – for wrapping food

2
1 a 2 some 3 a 4 a 5 some 6 an 7 some 8 some
(also a coffee as in a cup of coffee) 9 a carton

3
1 jars 2 buses 3 countries 4 holidays 5 women
6 cans 7 boxes 8 children 9 phones 10 classes
11 stories 12 cartridges

4
1 d 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 c

- 5
1 Reusing them.
2 Old cotton shirts, old socks and old towels.
3 Glass jars, yoghurt pots and plastic containers.
4 Wrapping presents, protecting fragile objects and compost.
5 Wrap old clothing around them.
6 A cloth bag.

- 6
1 a some, b any 2 a much, b some 3 a many, b any
4 a a lot of, b much 5 a a few, b a little 6 a many, b a few
7 a a little, b much

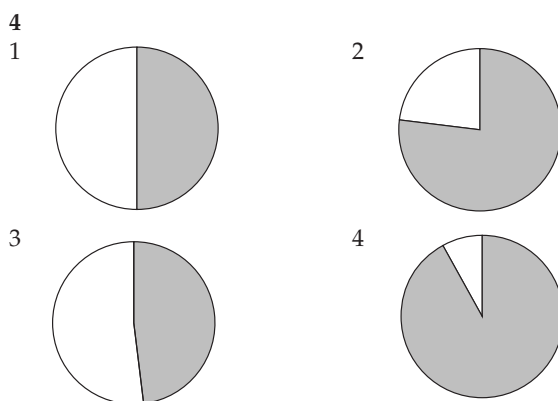
- 7
1 some 2 any 3 few 4 many 5 lot

5b (pages 38 and 39)

- 1
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c

- 2
1 A bottle of water 2 Her sister 3 Mobile phone and TV 4 One hundred a month 5 To complain about the price 6 One hundred 7 A supermarket 8 It's the cheapest in the area.

- 3
1 just over 2 well over 3 exactly 4 nearly



- 5
1 Australians 2 French 3 Indians
4 Chinese, Indians, Mexicans 5 Brazilians, Japanese
6 Chinese 7 Germans 8 Hungarians

- 6
1 Ø 2 the 3 Ø 4 The 5 the 6 Ø 7 the 8 Ø
9 the 10 the

- 7
/ðə/ Sentences 4, 7, 9 and 10
/ði:/ Sentences 2, 5

- 8
Over three million people live in **the** United States of America. It is **the** world's most multi-cultural country. It was part of **the** United Kingdom but it became a new country in 1776. Washington DC became **the** capital city and the President still lives in **the** White House today. However, it isn't **the** biggest city. New York is. New York is also popular with tourists. In particular, they come to see **the** Statue of Liberty.

5c (page 40)

- 1
1 go by 2 go for 3 last 4 Slow down! 5 have
6 be careful 7 drink 8 carry

- 2
Students' own answers.

- 3
1 Environmental news
2 The USA
3 mobile phones, laptops, computers, digital cameras
4 Yes
5 Paper recycling

- 4
1 243 2 82 3 24 4 32 5 17 6 3,500 7 150,380 8 87

5d (page 41)

- 1
1 7786-P 2 £22 3 Bruce 4 31 5 Visa
6 4456 8938 9604 9500 7 bob.bruce51@gmail.com

- 2
1 d 2 c 3 f 4 h 5 d 6 a 7 g 8 e 9 i

5e (page 42)

- 1
1 d 2 b 3 c 4 f 5 e 6 g 7 h 8 a

- 2
1 would like ... inform 2 'd be delighted 3 receive
4 request 5 apologise 6 provide 7 refund
8 require ... assistance

- 3
Possible answers:
1 Could you send me information about a DVD called 'Casablanca'?
2 I'd like to know the price.
3 Please send me details asap.
4 Thank you for your interest in our products.
5 The price of this DVD is \$10.
6 This includes cost of delivery.
7 Thank you for your immediate reply.
8 I would like to order the DVD.
9 Please send me information on how to pay.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 43)

- 1
1 Please board the plane as we are ready for take-off.
2 The chicken in this package is out-of-date.
3 A lot of people are pro-European.
4 Nearly one-half of the population regularly recycles glass.
5 I only use eco-friendly washing detergent.
6 All the software on this computer is up-to-date.
7 My birthday is on the thirty-first of January.
8 My wife's mother is my mother-in-law.
9 A marathon is a twenty-six mile run. That's forty-two kilometres.
10 All our products use state-of-the-art technology.

- 2
Students' own answers.

- 3
Students' own answers.

- 4
1 Accra is the capital of Ghana.
2 Computers use copper inside them.
3 They have the same meaning but use *a few* with countable nouns and *a little* with uncountable nouns.
4 They have the same meaning but 'tell' is less formal and more commonly used than the word 'inform'.
5 Just over two-thirds of Germans drink a bottle of water a day.
6 The Plastiki was made with plastic bottles.
7 The Pacific Ocean has an area called the Great Garbage Patch.
8 Something that is toxic is poisonous.
9 90% of people in Argentina eat beef nearly every day.

Unit 6

6a (pages 44 and 45)

1
1 go to university 2 leave home 3 become an adult
4 get my driving licence 5 take a career break
6 start a family

2
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C

3
1 Locally – perhaps in the nicer neighbourhoods.
2 He had visited the islands many times.
3 About 7,500 kilometres west of Hawaii.
4 Green forests and a blue ocean.
5 150
6 The head of the island.
7 \$100
8 A free holiday by the beach.
9 The head of the island.

4
However, one day they decided to build a new home for themselves.

But actually, they planned to find a place in paradise to create their home.

For Alex, it was fairly easy to choose an island with everything he wanted.

He continued to go back there from time to time, so this seemed like a good choice for paradise.

The islands are about 7,500 kilometres west of Hawaii so they are difficult to reach.

Before they started to work on the house, they had to get permission from the head of island – an 83-year-old woman.

She was worried they intended to develop the area for other tourists, but Alex said, 'We would like to build a simple house.'

Alex and Sarah didn't want to pay for a construction company, so they taught themselves a lot about building.

They came out to help and in return got a free holiday by the beach.

5
1 d 2 b 3 f 4 a 5 e 6 c 7 h 8 g

6
1 nice to see 2 difficult to keep 3 sad to see
4 afraid to move 5 easy to make 6 great to live

8
Students' own answers.

6b (pages 46 and 47)

1
1 parades 2 floats 3 masks / costumes
4 masks / costumes 5 fireworks 6 candles 7 bands

2
1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c

3
1 Because Rosemary is retiring from the company on Friday, and so we're going to have a small leaving party for her.
2 Because they aren't a good place to have fun.
3 It's next door and good.
4 Pizzas and Italian food.
5 About 20.
6 Between five and six.
7 The person is working late.
8 She loves plants and is going to do lots of gardening when she retires.
9 Because Rosemary is coming back from lunch.

4
1 is everyone going to meet
2 I'm working late on Friday
3 are we going to give
4 she's going to spend
5 Will the restaurant make
6 I'll ask

5
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a

6
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a

7
1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✗ 4 ✓ 5 ✗ 6 ✓ 7 ✗ 8 ✗

6c (page 48)

1
1 d 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 e

2
1 4th July 2 girls 3 four 4 sun 5 child 6 ten
7 faces 8 women

3
1 up 2 back 3 ready 4 plane 5 presents 6 pension
7 married

6d (page 49)

1
1 On holiday. 2 After work. 3 Outside Sonia's office.
4 A friend from France. 5 Go into his lesson.
6 He has an exam tomorrow. 7 They could get home early or he could study first. 8 No.

2
1 Do you want 2 Yes, OK 3 How about 4 It sounds
5 Why don't you 6 That would 7 I'd like
8 It's very nice 9 I'd love to

3
Model answers:
Invitation 1
Sorry, I can't because I'm going to a football match tonight.
OK. That'd be great.

Invitation 2
It's very nice of you to ask, but isn't it only for your friend's family and close friends?
OK. I'd like that very much. Thank you.

4a
1 Speaker 1 2 Speaker 1 3 Speaker 2 4 Speaker 2
5 Speaker 1

6e (page 50)

1a

1 tasty 2 colourful 3 dull 4 massive 5 miserable
6 exciting

1b

1 b 2 a 3 e 4 f 5 c 6 d

1c

Possible answers:

a amazing, beautiful, dull, enormous, fun, pretty, smart,
uncomfortable

b amazing, delicious, dull, unhealthy, enormous

c fun, amazing, attractive, smart, dull, unhealthy, enormous,
miserable, friendly, beautiful

d amazing, polluted, speedy

e fun, amazing, enormous, friendly, beautiful

f amazing, enormous, beautiful

1d

Possible answers:

a scruffy clothes b huge meals c energetic people

d busy transport and towns e international festivals

f stunning nature and geographic features

2

Model answer:

Our town festival is once a year at the end of August. It's always great fun because there are lots of different events. For example there are parades for children with colourful costumes. Then in the evening there is a big party with dancing and food. The food is always delicious. Lots of local shops sell food and you can try some of our traditional dishes. But my favourite part of the whole event is at midnight when there are lots of fireworks. They light the whole night sky up, and then it's time to go home.

3

Students' own answers.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 51)

1

1 afraid 2 warm 3 awful 4 strong 5 tall 6 polite
7 hide 8 touch 9 needy 10 relaxed

2

Students' own answers.

3

A place: Osingira, Tremé

Type of dish or something you can eat: Feijoda

Something that gives light: firework, candle

Stage of life: infant, middle-aged

A group of people: Masai, pensioners

Unit 7

7a (pages 52 and 53)

1

1 security guard 2 sales representative
3 shop assistant 4 fashion designer
5 computer programmer 6 police officer

2

1 landscape architect 2 environmental cartoonist
3 working in the garden

3

1 when he was a child.

2 designs areas outside with trees and flowers

3 It's creative and highly-skilled.

4 He thinks about his next cartoon.

5 She helps with ideas for the dialogues.

6 when his cartoon is going well

7 a book award

4

1 down 2 in 3 opposite 4 on 5 next 6 across

7 through 8 up

5a

1 Go /w/ up the steps.

2 no /w/

3 no /w/

4 no /w/

5 no /w/

6 no /w/

7 Go /w/ in the lift.

8 no /w/

9 Go /w/ out of this door.

6

1 filing cabinet 2 notice board 3 bookshelf 4 coffee area

5 desktop lamp 6 water cooler 7 photocopier

7b (pages 54 and 55)

1

1 have been 2 have spent 3 has created

4 has become 5 hasn't survived 6 was 7 were

8 made 9 didn't have 10 have disappeared

2

1 have oil companies been in the area of Fort Mackay

2 have they spent in the last decade to build mines and get
the oil out of the ground

3 has the industry created over the years

4 was Jim Boucher a child here

5 did people make a living

6 Did the area have

7 has disappeared

3

Person 1: I've lived here for five years. I moved here to work for the oil company. I think it's been good for the area. Before, there was nothing here. Now lots of people have moved here and they've built new towns.

Person 2: I've always lived in this area. It was a beautiful place, but then the oil companies came here. In my opinion they've polluted the rivers and have changed the area forever.

4

/ɔ:/ bought, thought, brought, taught

/ʌ/ done, run, won, come

/əʊ/ flown, grown

/aʊ/ found

5

1 've taught, for

2 haven't flown, since

3 has run, for

4 hasn't made, since

5 have grown, since

6 haven't seen, for

7 hasn't been, for

8 has lived, since

6
1 have you studied
2 have you lived
3 have you known
4 have you had
5 have you been
Students' own answers.

7
1 been 2 gone 3 gone 4 been 5 gone 6 been

7c (page 56)

1
1 promotion 2 salary 3 colleagues 4 independence
5 pension 6 training

2
Person 1: c Person 2: e Person 3: f Person 4: a
Person 5: b

3
1 Everyone in the village 2 Computer
programs 3 Upstairs in the marketing department
4 Twenty years 5 Lots of training

4
make: a call, a mistake, a noise, coffee, dinner, money,
your bed
do: a job, business, housework, well, work

5
1 money, make 2 make, a noise 3 do, housework
4 do, well 5 make, coffee 6 make, your bed
7 make, call 8 do, job

7d (page 57)

1
1 recruit 2 salary 3 application 4 description
5 position 6 applicants 7 CV 8 contact details

2
1 Her CV and letter of application.
2 Receptionist
3 A receptionist at a hotel.
4 Welcoming people, answering the phone and dealing
with any problems.
5 She's more interested in the interviewer's business.
6 Help with everything at a conference.
7 She works hard, enjoys working with other people and
she can solve problems.
8 Training

3
1 g 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 b 7 f

4a
Students' own answers.

4b
Model answers:
1 I've been there since 2008.
2 I suppose so. I like hard work and I'd like to become
successful in my career.
3 I enjoy working in a team. I think I'm good with other
people.
4 Sometimes I work too hard. I don't know when to stop.
5 Once, I was in charge of some colleagues and it was
difficult to tell them what to do.
6 As I said before, I like working in teams and I think
people like working with me.
7 Let me think. Well, once we had a customer. She wasn't
happy with the service and I had to deal with the problem.

7e (page 58)

1
1 Nationality 2 Date of birth 3 Address 4 Education
5 Work experience 6 Skills 7 Interests 8 Reference

2a
1 organised 2 managed 3 advised 4 designed
5 planned 6 supervised 7 represented 8 led
9 translated 10 worked 11 assisted 12 taught

2b
1 Taught 2 Advised 3 Designed 4 Welcomed
5 Looked after 6 Managed 7 Sold 8 Translated
9 Played 10 Assisted

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 59)

1
1 librarian 2 actor 3 musician 4 photographer
5 accountant 6 writer 7 electrician 8 receptionist
9 employee / employer 10 manager 11 student
12 painter

2
1 X 2 ✓ 3 X 4 X 5 ✓ 6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 X 9 ✓ 10 X
11 ✓ 12 ✓

3
1 waiter / waitress 2 artist 3 bank manager
4 geologist / geology student 5 ballet dancer 6 pianist

5
1 CV 2 Do 3 won 4 BSc 5 on 6 X-ray
Occupation: cowboy

Unit 8

8a (pages 60 and 61)

1
1 invention 2 communicate 3 experiment 4 solve
5 instruction 6 decide

2
1 invent (2), invention (3) 2 communicate (4),
communication (5) 3 experiment (4), experiment (4)
4 solve (1), solution (3) 5 instruct (2), instruction (3)
6 decide (2), decision (3)

3
1 have 2 solve 3 follow 4 do 5 find 6 invent
7 make 8 get

4
b

5
1 An inventor. 2 Advised over fifty years ago.
3 Volvo. 4 No, not for many years. 5 Many governments
made laws that forced drivers to wear the seat belt.

6
which have changed our lives
which we don't notice and we don't know who invented
them
who invented the modern-day car seatbelt
who worked for the car manufacturer Volvo
which went across the chest and across the legs and then
joined at the same place
which no one had tried before
where cars were very popular
which had the invention

7
1 b 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 d

- 8
1 which change with the sun
2 where the sun shines brightly
3 who works in a hot office
4 where there is less sunlight
5 who come from universities in Korea

8b (pages 62 and 63)

- 1
1 download 2 log on to 3 subscribe to 4 search
5 write 6 set up 7 send 8 do
- 2
1 He's never used this GPS before and he's having trouble getting a signal.
2 It has a problem getting a signal when it rains.
3 A place for the helicopter to pick them up.
4 Two days away.
5 There are too many trees.
6 The battery needs recharging.
- 3
1 it always has a problem.
2 if you want our location,
3 Press it again
4 he won't find anywhere to land
5 If the weather's good
6 we'll try to leave the day after

4
If it's raining, it always has a problem.
... if you want our location, press the button with a star.
Press it again if you want a closer view.
... if he flies closer to us, he won't find anywhere to land.
If we walk all day tomorrow, we might get there by the evening.
If the weather's good. If it isn't, then we'll try to leave the day after.

- 5
1 rains 2 I'll be amazed 3 talk 4 We'll leave
5 He usually texts 6 don't 7 don't 8 will

6a
1 X 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 X 6 ✓

6b
1 If 2 If 3 When 4 unless 5 unless

7
Possible answers:
If we don't take a camera, we can't take photos.
If we don't take a GPS, we can't find our location.
If we don't take an umbrella, we can't stay dry.
If we don't take a torch, we can't see in the dark.
If we don't take matches, we can't light a fire.
If we don't take a gas cooker, we can't make a hot meal.

8c (page 64)

- 1
1 b 2 e 3 c 4 a 5 d
- 2
1 eyes and hair 2 ways of walking or movement
3 in security 4 If you lose your identity card, passport or credit card 5 finger, eye, voice, movement 6 expensive
7 sometimes it makes mistakes 8 cheaper and more effective, so it will become more and more important in our everyday lives.
- 3
1 lunch 2 hair 3 time 4 look 5 a drink 6 a swim
7 legs 8 accident

- 4
2 Michelle is the girl who has got hair like that singer on TV. It's long and blonde.
3 Have you got time to look at my homework and see if it's correct?
4 If you've got a sore throat, then I'd better have a look inside your mouth.
7 Snakes haven't got legs, but they can still move very fast!

8d (page 65)

- 1
1 b 2 c 3 g 4 a 5 d 6 f 7 e
- 2
1 Switch it on at the back.
2 Plug it into the laptop.
3 When you finish, don't forget to log off.
4 Recharge it overnight so it's ready in the morning.
5 Click on the link.
6 You can push the light forward or backwards.
7 This button sends a signal in an emergency.
- 3
Conversation 1: Helmetcam
Conversation 2: Earthmate GPS
- 4
a What is this for?
b Why do you need to do that?
c How do you switch it off?
d How long does the battery last?
e How did you do that?
f How does it work?
g Where do I switch it on?
h What happens if I press the other button?

- 5
1 a 2 f 3 g 4 d 5 e 6 h 7 b 8 c

8e (page 66)

- 1
1 Firstly 2 For 3 Furthermore 4 In 5 Finally 6 As

2
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c 6 f

3
b

4
Model answer:
Firstly, you can find any kind of information using a search engine. You type in a word and it will find lots of information about it. Secondly, you can find information in only a few seconds so it's a very fast way of doing research. Finally, we can find any information we need such as train times, or the weather for the next week. It's also a valuable source of information for work and studies.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 67)

- 1
1 recharge 2 misspelt 3 undercooked
4 overslept 5 unload 6 dislike
- 2
1 re 2 over 3 un 4 mis 5 un 6 under
- 3
1 re 2 over 3 mis 4 dis 5 under 6 un
- 4 and 5
Students' own answers.

- 6
1 biomimetics 2 velcro 3 LED 4 Robotnaut 2 or R2
5 Joshua Silver 6 GPS

Unit 9

9a (pages 68 and 69)

- 1
1 subject 2 discipline 3 apply 4 schedule 5 instruct
6 skills

- 2
1 qualify 2 qualification 3 enrolment 4 rules
5 discipline 6 lesson 7 enrol 8 application 9 apply
10 instructor 11 teacher 12 skills

- 3
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c

- 4
1 A boy took the top off the box that the frogs were in.
2 O levels
3 purple and yellow
4 Her family moved to the USA.
5 He had special music lessons.
6 He did sport after school.
7 Geography
8 He travels a lot.

- 5
1 is 2 are 3 is 4 are 5 aren't 6 is 7 aren't 8 isn't

- 6
1 are sent 2 is given 3 are worn 4 is taken
5 are interviewed 6 are switched
7 isn't published 8 isn't allowed

- 7
1 are always entertained 2 look 3 communicate
4 are used 5 use 6 give 7 point 8 are repeated

- 8
1 French is learned by everyone aged twelve and above.
2 New students are helped by older students on their first day at school.
3 A certificate is received by anyone who passes the final exam.
4 Very strict rules are followed by students of Shaolin Kung Fu.

9b (pages 70 and 71)

- 1
1 stones 2 bone 3 clay 4 papyrus 5 paper 6 keyboard

- 2
1 c 2 b 3 a

- 3
1 South America 2 Some workers 3 Archaeologists
4 An ancient city 5 Over three thousand years ago
6 A King's throne or chair and a knife 7 Yes 8 No

- 4
1 was found
2 were carved
3 was studied by archaeologists
4 was discovered
5 was made by Olmec people

- 5
1 was, found 2 was carved 3 was, studied
4 was, discovered 5 was, made

- 6a
1 by 2 with 3 for

- 6b
1 with 2 by 3 for 4 by 5 for 6 with

- 7
1 was grown by the ancient Egyptians
2 was used to make
3 as a writing tool in Egypt
4 was taken and cut into long
5 were put across each other and dried
6 is still used
7 are made with it

9c (page 72)

- 1
Eastern Siberia, south-east Asia, Northern Australia

- 2
1 c 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 c

- 3
1 f 2 d 3 c 4 g 5 h 6 a 7 e 8 b

9d (page 73)

- 1
1 a fitness class 2 Martial Arts 3 yoga 4 swimming
5 on the website 6 by credit card
7 to the sports centre 8 when he's paid in full

- 2
1 you need 2 Can I enrol 3 you can go online
4 it's very easy 5 After you've enrolled 6 You'll have to
7 when you've paid in full


- 3
1 to press 2 're asked 3 is sent 4 've paid
5 receive / 've received 6 send 7 to complete 8 click

- 4
Model answers:
First, you need to press play.
The first thing you're asked to do is to fill in the form.
When you've paid, we'll send you the course pack.
After we've received your payment, we'll confirm your place on the course.
Having done that, you have to complete the payment section.
At the end, click on 'enrol now'.

9e (page 74)

- 1
1 single 2 check-in date 3 credit card
4 check-out date 5 contact no. 6 issue date 7 title
8 twin 9 middle initial 10 expiry date

- 2

	Title <u>Dr</u> First Initial <u>J</u> Middle Initial _____
	Surname <u>Ross</u>
	Address _____
	Post code _____
Contact no. (daytime/evening) <u>077658 4857</u>	
No. of nights <u>3</u> Check-in date <u>15th</u> Check-out date <u>18th</u>	
Occupancy: single _____ double <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> twin _____	
Cardholder's name and address (if different from above) _____	
Credit card <u>American Express</u> Card number <u>4567 28394 5876 29300</u>	
Issue date _____ Expiry date <u>15/08</u>	

3
Students' own answers.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 75)

1
1 Look up 2 get up 3 go out 4 call back 5 put on
6 go up 7 give up 8 call round

2
1 out 2 up 3 down 4 through 5 off 6 up

4
[I] means intransitive (doesn't take an object) and [T] means transitive (needs an object).

Note!

Some of these verbs have more than one meaning and could be transitive or intransitive, according to the meaning in the dictionary.

- 1 call round – intransitive, inseparable
- 2 get up – intransitive, inseparable
- 3 go out – intransitive, inseparable
- 4 call back – transitive, separable
- 5 put on – transitive, separable
- 6 go up – intransitive, inseparable
- 7 give up – transitive, separable
- 8 look up – transitive, separable

Other phrasal verbs from Student's Book exercise 4 on page 110:

- take away – transitive, separable
- die out – intransitive, inseparable
- write down – transitive, separable
- pass on – transitive, separable
- get together – intransitive, inseparable
- go out – intransitive, inseparable

6
1 Shou (S), f 2 Shaolin (N), a 3 Gutenberg (N), e
4 Koro (L), b 5 Papyrus (N), c 6 Salish (L), d

Unit 10

10a (pages 76 and 77)

1
1 cruise 2 sightseeing 3 five-star 4 camping
5 sleeping bags 6 camera 7 catering 8 package

2
1 had been 2 had seen 3 hadn't imagined
4 had driven 5 had arrived 6 hadn't expected

3
1 Had you ever been 2 hadn't been 3 had left
4 did that happen 5 He'd wanted 6 I received
7 had broken 8 gave

4
1 It had looked great in the brochure.
2 There'd been a delay on the motorway.
3 It was full of furniture, books, pictures and objects in boxes.
4 She thought she heard someone in the house
5 clothes
6 The clothes were back in the wardrobe.
7 the owner of the cottage
8 Because he asked them not to move his clothes because he needed to use the house from time to time.

5
Paragraph 1: in the brochure; the sea, empty beaches
Paragraph 2: a six-hour drive
Paragraph 3: I woke up once; there were clothes in her wardrobe; We emptied the wardrobe.
Paragraph 4: the clothes were back in the wardrobe; My daughter's clothes were in the box on top of the wardrobe.
Paragraph 5: In the evening, as it got darker; lived in his shed when visitors stayed.
Paragraph 5: The next day, we loaded the car and left.

6
1 When did 2 Where did 3 Who 4 Who 5 What
6 Who 7 Where did 8 Who 9 When did

7
a 1 b 4 c 9 d 6 e 8 f 5 g 7 h 2 i 3

8
1 O 2 O 3 S 4 S 5 S 6 S 7 O 8 S 9 O

10b (pages 78 and 79)

1
1 ancient 2 unforgettable 3 unique
4 fascinating 5 stunning

2
1 c 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 d

3
a 3 b 5 c 4 d 1 e 4 f 5 g 1 h 2

4
1 a amazing, b amazed
2 a fascinated, b fascinating
3 a interested, b interesting
4 a frightening, b frightened
5 a worried, b worrying
6 a tired, b tiring
7 a excited, b exciting
8 a surprising, b surprised

5
● tire, tired
●● amaze, amazed, excite, surprise, surprised
●● frighten, frightening, frightened, worry, worried, interest, tiring
●●● amazing, exciting, excited, surprising
●●● fascinate, interesting, interested, worrying
●●●● fascinating, fascinated

10c (page 80)

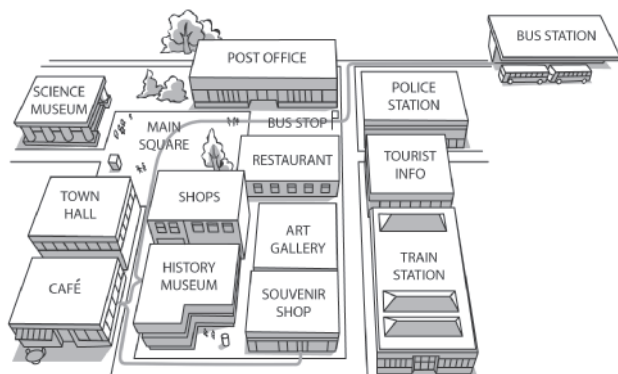
1
1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c

2
The USA or Canada: 20% is normal. Pay 10% if you don't get good service.
Central and South America: 10% is normal
Europe: 10% is normal
China or Japan: It isn't common to tip.
India and internationally: In many countries there is a service charge added so you don't need to tip.

3
1 avenue 2 river 3 catacombs 4 cellars 5 district
6 tunnels 7 canals 8 subway

10d (page 81)

1



2

- 1 Do you know if the city museum is near here?
- 2 Can you tell me which bus I take to the city centre?
- 3 Do you have any idea if there's a post office anywhere near here?
- 4 I was wondering if you'd recommend anything in particular?
- 5 I'd like to know what time the history museum opens.

3

- 1 Can you tell me which bus I take to the city centre?
- 2 Do you know if the city museum is near here?
- 3 I'd like to know what time the history museum opens.
- 4 I was wondering if you'd recommend anything in particular?
- 5 Do you have any idea if there's a post office anywhere near here?

10e (page 82)

1

- 1 a 2 c 3 g 4 d 5 f 6 h 7 i 8 e 9 j 10 b

2

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 c

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 83)

1

- 1 in 2 with 3 by 4 about 5 of 6 of 7 with 8 about

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 I'm afraid of spiders.
- 2 We arrived at the station.
- 3 She travels to work by train.
- 4 I am writing to complain about your service.
- 5 My answer is different from yours.
- 6 I'm not very good at art.
- 7 Angela is married to David.

5

- 1 package 2 tip 3 Hadza 4 catacombs 5 Parisians
6 Lascaux

Unit 11

11a (pages 84 and 85)

1

- 1 bridge 2 castle 3 palace 4 pyramid 5 statue

2

c

3

- 1 b 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 d

4

- 1 Archaeologists 2 discovery 3 excavate 4 civilisations
5 sacrifices 6 statue

5

- 1 didn't use to 2 used to 3 used to 4 used to
5 used to 6 didn't use to 7 used to

6

- 1 used to love 2 Did you use to have
3 didn't use to take 4 used to ride 5 never used to work
6 Did they use to know 7 didn't use to let
8 did you use to pay

8

- 1 My sister didn't use to be interested in archaeology when she was young.
2 not possible
3 not possible
4 The Romans used to have public baths.
5 The Aztecs used to pay taxes with cacao beans.
6 not possible
7 North American Indians used to grow corn in fields.
8 Europeans didn't use to eat pasta until Marco Polo brought it back from China.

11b (pages 86 and 87)

1

- 1 B 2 C 3 F 4 A 5 E

2

- 1 1990; In a library; Someone was sending an email.
2 1945; The speaker wasn't alive. Describing grandparents; There were parties.
3 1987; Outside a hotel; The speaker saw lines of people and the yellow symbol of McDonald's.
4 1969; At aunt and uncle's because they had a TV; Remembers the words, 'one giant leap for mankind.'
5 1989; In Germany; The speaker travelled across Europe to get a piece of the wall.

3

- 1 The astronaut thought, 'I hope this works.'
2 The climber shouted, 'Hello!'
3 'See me after class,' the teacher told the student.
4 The customs officer asked, 'Can I see your passport, please?'
5 'Sorry, I've lost it,' replied the tourist.

4

- 1 He said that he wasn't interested in science.
2 They said that they were leaving early in the morning.
3 The girl shouted that she had found her purse.
4 My grandmother said that she had lived here when she had been a girl.
5 The scientist said that one day they would discover the solution.
6 The tourist said that he was lost.
7 The astronauts said that they had landed.

5

- 1 say 2 tell 3 said 4 tell 5 told 6 said 7 told 8 said

6

- 1 But you told me you had a great time!
2 But you told me you loved them!
3 No, I said I wanted to watch football.
4 But you said the tickets were cheap.
5 No, she told us that it happened in nineteen eighty-three.

11c (page 88)

1

- 1 He was born in 1875.
2 He taught history, including South American history.
3 No. (He didn't train as an archeologist.)
4 He was travelling in Peru.
5 He took them to the US.
6 He died in 1956.

2

he is most famous as an explorer

He was born in 1875 in Hawaii

including South American history

Hiram never trained as an archaeologist

while he was travelling in Peru

with financial help from Yale University

excavated many Inca objects

Hiram returned to the US

in the twenties he started a career in politics

Bingham died on June 6, 1956.

3

1 set out to 2 set up 3 set about 4 set off

11d (page 89)

1

- 1 the first few days
2 the job
3 her journeys through the country and experiences
of the culture
4 questions

2

1 l 2 b 3 j 4 f 5 d 6 h 7 c 8 e 9 a 10 g
11 k 12 i

3

Introducing the talk and the different parts: l, b, j, f, a, d
Introducing the next part: c, e
Ending a part of the presentation: h
Announcing the conclusion and ending: g, k, i

4

Hello and thank you for coming. / Today / I would like to
talk about my gap year in Vietnam. / First / I'll describe my
first few days there. / Then I'll move on to my job there /
and I'll show you some of my photographs. / Finally, / I'll
talk about my journeys through the country / and describe
my experiences of the culture. / So let's begin ... /

So that's everything I wanted to say about the first few
days. / Now let's move on to the kind of work I was
doing. / We'll take a look at this photo. / It shows you the
school I worked in / and all the children ... /

OK. / So the final part of my presentation is about my
journeys. / I travelled a bit at weekends / but also
I took a longer journey in the last month of my gap
year. / So I'd like to show you some of my photos from
that period / and I'll read a few comments from my
diary... /

Right. / That's the end of my talk. / As you can see, / I had
an amazing few months and, / to sum up, / I'd recommend
it to anyone. / We have about ten minutes left / so are there
any questions?

11e (page 90)

1

Tenzing Norgay is famous because, with the climber
Edmund Hillary, he was the first man to reach the summit
of Mount Everest on May 29, 1953. He was born in 1914
in a village called Thami near the border with Tibet.
He spent most of his life in the region and worked on
many expeditions to Everest before he reached the top.
Afterwards, his life completely changed and he travelled all
over the world. Before he died in 1986 he said about his life,
'It has been a long road.'

2

Possible answer:

Edmund Hillary was born in 1919 in Auckland, New
Zealand. He began climbing in the Alps aged 16, but he is
famous because, with Tenzing Norgay, he was the first man
to reach the summit of Mount Everest. After climbing Everest
he spent a lot of time raising money to help local people in the
Everest region. Before he died in 2008 he said about climbing,
'It is not the mountain we conquer but ourselves.'

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 91)

1

1 a 2 c 3 d 4 f 5 i 6 h 7 j 8 g 9 e 10 b

2

1 act 2 ex 3 cent 4 bio 5 astro 6 trans

3 and 4

Students' own answers.

5

Possible answer:

The life of Reinhold Messner

1944: Born in northern Italy. Father also a climber.

In his twenties: climbed with younger brother called
Günther – died in accident.

1980: First man to climb Everest without oxygen. First man
to climb 14 mountains over 8000 feet.

2006: Opened museum.

Now: More time at home with family. Written sixty books.

6

Captain Scott: 100 years ago; Antarctica; (Reached the
South Pole)

The Aztecs: 14th century; middle of modern Mexico; (Built
pyramids)

The Nok: 4th century BCE; area that is Nigeria; (Didn't use
stone but used metals)

Dennis Tito: Beginning of 21st century; Space; (First space
tourist)

Reinhold Messner: Now; Born in Italy. Climbed all over the
world; (Described as 'The Greatest Mountaineer in History')

The Incas: 13th and 14th century; South America; (Did
animal and human sacrifice)

Unit 12

12a (pages 92 and 93)

1

Across: 1 bird 4 toad 5 horse 6 eagle
Down: 1 butterfly 2 fish 3 shark

2

1 bird 2 eagle 3 shark 4 fish 5 horse 6 toad

3
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 D 6 C 7 D 8 B 9 C 10 D

4
1 canals 2 species 3 amphibian 4 creature
5 leopard 6 deforestation

5
1 anywhere 2 no one 3 somewhere 4 something
5 Everyone 6 nothing 7 Everywhere 8 anything
9 Everything 10 somebody

6
1 somewhere 2 anything 3 Everyone / Everybody
4 no one / nobody 5 everywhere 6 nothing
7 everywhere 8 Someone / Somebody

12b (pages 94 and 95)

1
1 weather 2 tornado 3 flood 4 snow storm 5 sun
6 thunderstorm

2
1 b 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 a

3
1 would happen if the fault opened
2 it opened and there was an earthquake, we'd probably fall over.
3 It'd be really difficult to stand up
4 we'd probably be safer
5 we knew this, we could make a much bigger difference.

4
1 won 2 didn't 3 I'd go 4 had 5 I'd set up
6 wouldn't want 7 I'd give 8 I spent

6
1 If I saw a tornado, I'd run!
2 If she was more qualified, she'd get the job.
3 If it stopped raining, we'd go out.
4 If he had a car, he wouldn't take the bus.
5 If they knew the answer, they'd tell you.

12c (page 96)

1
1 social 2 economic 3 natural 4 Traditional
5 modern 6 strong

2
Speaker 1 ☺ Speaker 2 ☹ Speaker 3 ☺
Speaker 4 ☺ Speaker 5 ☹

3
1 d 2 c 3 b 4 e 5 a

4
1 Employment might rise again.
2 X (not possible to use without changing the meaning)
3 I might not go tonight.
4 It might rain later.
5 X (not possible to use without changing the meaning)
6 A tornado might come this way (but it's unlikely).

12d (page 97)

1
1 They are going to pull down all the old buildings and do something with the area.
2 The council doesn't have any money this year.
3 Selling the land for more housing.
4 Somewhere to relax.
5 Make it into a park.
6 To make a lake.
7 They don't have any money to pay them.
8 To ask for local volunteers to help.

2
1 e 2 a 3 g 4 c 5 b 6 h 7 f 8 d

3
a 4 b 7 c 2 d 5 e 1 f 6 g 8 h 3

4
Model answers:
1 That's a good idea.
2 Sounds great!
3 I'm not sure.
4 No, that won't work.

12e (page 99)

1
1 For six months.
2 Three stages.
3 For everyone to ask questions and see plans for the new park.
4 The committee and volunteers.

2
1 is delighted to, is pleased to 2 announce
3 consultation 4 residents 5 transforming
6 in progress 7 apologise 8 inconvenience
9 attend 10 further 11 look forward to seeing

3
Possible answer:
NEW SPORTS CENTRE!
The local council is delighted to announce its plans for a new sports centre. After a six-month consultation, the planning department is pleased to put forward its proposal to local residents. The process of transforming the old park into a beautiful modern park with sports facilities will follow these stages:
• Improvements to parts of the old park.
• Building of the sports centre.
• Official opening in two years' time.

Stage 1 is already in progress so the old park will be closed for the next three months. We apologise for any inconvenience to local residents during this period. However, everyone is invited to attend a meeting to ask questions and see plans for the new sports centre.

We look forward to seeing everyone at the meeting on 10th May.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 99)

1
After a weekend of violent storms, the good news is that the country will return to normal. If you live in the north of the country, there will be some heavy rain through the night, but by morning this will disappear and you'll have a day of bright sun. You won't get any rain if you live further south, but expect some strong winds after midday. Other than that, you'll have a beautiful day.

2
1 storm 2 rain 3 wind 4 sun 5 economy
6 industry 7 resource 8 news

3
Student's own answers.

4
Possible answers:
1 toad 2 horse 3 anybody 4 tornado 5 If anyone else drove in that direction, they'd be mad. 6 modern
7 might 8 Why don't we go to the cinema?

IELTS practice test

Listening

- 1 A the hotel you're going to work at is actually called the Bristol.
- 2 C So for the first few days you will help out in the manager's office
- 3 5/five Yes, but it means working five hours a day, six days a week.
- 4 midday/noon/12.00 And during your stay, you'll do morning, afternoon and evening shifts. That means starting at either seven in the morning, at midday or at five in the evening. For the first week, you'll be on the afternoon shift.
- 5 Friday(s) I've agreed that you'll be free on Fridays.
- 6 shared room free accommodation is included – but that's in a shared room.
- 7 breakfast Breakfast is provided free of charge in the hotel.
- 8 (hotel) shop if you buy anything in the hotel shop, you get 10% off
- 9 (Mrs) DRINKSTONE
- 10 report you'll be asked to write a report each week.
- 11 C the main university campus ... can be found just next door.
- 12 B The majority ... stay in host-family accommodation
- 13 A students can use the football pitch without having to pay.
- 14 D/E There's also a selection of English language films on DVD, which students can watch
- 15 E/D got a selection of magazines, which is updated weekly,
- 16 morning(s) fifteen-hour course ... come to school in the morning only
- 17 12/twelve There are twelve students in the class
- 18 465 this course costs £465 per week
- 19 Friday with the exception of Friday
- 20 personal tutorial each student has a personal tutorial once a week
- 21 Three/3 two days a week for ... three weeks
- 22 Shopping centre/centre I thought outside the shopping centre would be a good place
- 23 C whilst one of us counts the cars, the other one can be in the car park doing the interviews ... Let's take it in turns to do both those jobs
- 24 C whilst one of us counts the cars, the other one can be in the car park doing the interviews ... Let's take it in turns to do both those jobs
- 25 B Adam: ... prepare the questionnaire ... would you mind doing that? Becky: I'd be happy to.
- 26 A Becky: Then maybe you could save the data on to the laptop each day. Adam: OK, I'm sure I could manage that.
- 27 A we need to ask them why they chose to travel at that time
- 28 C Adam: ... ask them what they think about climate change ... Becky: That's a good idea.
- 29 A Adam: I think that writing the actual report is a job that's best done by one person. Becky: I'm happy to do that if you like.
- 30 B Adam: It will do me good to do it actually – give me more confidence about speaking in public.
- 31 cities / city streets As cities became cleaner, there was less for the birds to eat
- 32 dirty Some people even killed them because they thought they were dirty
- 33 eggs it became a target for people who collected birds' eggs as a hobby

- 34 committee 1903, people interested in red kite conservation formed a committee.
- 35 Spain reintroduced birds mostly came from Spain and Sweden.
- 36 Ninety-three/93 a total of ninety-three birds being set free
- 37 Scotland in 1996 a similar one began in Scotland
- 38 human the birds must have disappeared due to human activity
- 39 habitat there must still be a habitat which is suitable for the birds in the country.
- 40 genetically must be similar genetically to the birds that used to live in the area

Reading

- 1 F kitchen corner with microwave and sink
- 2 D rent includes meals on a half-board basis
- 3 E private shower and wc
- 4 F free for two months in July and August
- 5 C space for one bike in lockable shed
- 6 B wrongly delivered mail
- 7 E weight and size guide
- 8 C international parcels
- 9 E restricted and prohibited goods
- 10 E sending cash
- 11 A compare sending options
- 12 B redirection options
- 13 D buy stamps online
- 14 E wrapping and packaging
- 15 iv You are coming to the UK for a limited period
- 16 v You are coming to live in the UK for a longer period
- 17 iii You must tell the DVLA about relevant conditions or disabilities that existed before you came to the UK
- 18 viii You want to take a British driving test
- 19 ii which are exempt from the normal large vehicle driver licensing requirements
- 20 vii You drive a coach or lorry as your job
- 21 theory test You cannot normally take the practical test without first having passed the theory test.
- 22 computerised touch screen The first is a computerised touch screen test
- 23 video clips You will be shown a set of video clips of driving hazards
- 24 40/forty minutes and normally lasts 40 minutes
- 25 vehicle safety The practical test also includes two questions on vehicle safety
- 26 photocard provisional licence if you have a photocard provisional licence and your personal details have not changed, you can hand it over to the examiner,
- 27 driving offences If during the probationary period, you are convicted of driving offences for which six or more penalty points are awarded, your driving licence will be revoked.
- 28 1887 a game was played that was very similar to the one we call badminton today
- 29 1893 A set of modern rules was drawn up and published in 1893
- 30 1895 and the Badminton Association of England was formed in 1895
- 31 1899 held in 1899 and 1900, for men and women respectively
- 32 1934 in 1934 an International Badminton Federation (IBF) was set up
- 33 1957 The first international women's championships were held in 1957.

- 34 1992 it was 1992 before badminton was played as a fully recognised Olympic sport
- 35 TRUE although they were kicked rather than being hit with a racquet in those days.
- 36 FALSE shuttlecocks were first used about 2,500 years ago in China
- 37 FALSE in England. That's where a net was first introduced in 1867
- 38 FALSE Badminton can be played by both men and women, although slightly different rules and scoring systems apply.
- 39 TRUE Olympic sport – with the mixed doubles being added in 1996.
- 40 NOT GIVEN It is one of the fastest racquet sports, with shuttlecocks travelling at up to 260 miles per hour