

Answer key

Unit 1

1a (pages 4 and 5)

1
purple

2
1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F

3
1 spend 2 seems ... like 3 belong 4 possess
5 feel 6 need 7 are disappearing 8 move 9 is getting
10 are speculating

4
1 natural 2 common 3 minority 4 the cold 5 smaller

5
1 use 2 contain 3 come 4 are now reporting
5 is increasing 6 know 7 cause 8 don't understand
9 is becoming

6
1 Do (you) like ... Does (it) look 2 'm/am looking
3 does (this bag) belong 4 does (it) taste
5 Are (you) thinking 6 suppose

7
1 He goes out with friends at weekends. *or* At weekends, he goes out with friends.
2 He's / He is spending time with his family today. *or* Today he's / he is spending time with his family.
3 He's / He is making lunch at the moment. *or* At the moment, he's / he is making lunch.
4 He usually makes lunch.
5 He does housework every day. *or* Every day he does housework.
6 He never does DIY.

1b (pages 6 and 7)

1
1 No.
2 Two or more of their senses get mixed up.
3 Yes. It's a bit too much sometimes.
4 Mark's synesthesia means that he tastes words. Kandinsky's synesthesia mixed colour, hearing, touch and smell.
5 Seeing words in colour.
6 Our brains.

2
1 taste 2 hears 3 hearing 4 touch 5 smell

3
1 Where does Mark come from?
Canada.
2 Who else in his family has the same condition?
His sister.
3 What's / What is the name of his condition?
Synesthesia.
4 Which sense gives Mark problems?
Taste.
5 What is Stevie Wonder famous for?
He's a musician.
6 What colour does Mark's sister associate with Tuesday?
Brown.

5b

Possible answers:

1 How many brothers have you got?
2 Do you like your job?

3 Why do you always go to France?
4 Where are you from?
5 Can you speak any other languages?
6 What are your favourite stories?

6
1 luck 2 knowledge 3 power 4 mourning 5 passion

7
1 happiness 2 courage 3 love 4 wisdom 5 sadness

1c (page 8)

1
5
2
1 green 2 men 3 three 4 lead
3
1 ten per cent
2 She can't tell if the DVD player is on or off – because the buttons are red and green.
3 blue
4 red, green, blue
5 police officer, airline pilot

4
1 e 2 g 3 c 4 a 5 d 6 b 7 h 8 f

5
1 A: Louisa is seeing someone new.
2 B: I see. Well, thanks anyway.
3 B: You need to see a doctor.
4 A: Do you see how easy it is?

1d (page 9)

1
1 O: It's a pleasure to meet you.
2 C: Why don't I give you my card?
3 O: May I introduce myself?
4 C: Let's stay in touch.
5 C: It's been good talking to you.
6 O: I'm very pleased to meet you.
2
1 May I introduce myself?
2 It's a pleasure to meet you *or* I'm very pleased to meet you
3 it's been good talking to you. *or* let's stay in touch.
4 Why don't I give you my card?

3
1 for 2 on 3 at 4 in 5 for 6 at

4a
1 e 2 d 3 b 4 c 5 f 6 a

4b
1 2 4 6

5
1 Are you? 2 Is it? 3 Yes, I have. 4 Yes, I do.
5 No, I can't. 6 Are they?

1e (page 10)

1a
1 letter 2 informal 3 known 4 to give information

1b
1 About our work: b c
2 Satisfied customers: a
3 About us: d

- 2
1 I am working on a new product this year. *or* This year I am working on a new product.
2 I can also help you with new projects. *or* Also, I can help you with new projects.
3 We are currently advising a national company. *or* Currently, we are advising a national company.
4 We are completing a major contract at this time. *or* At this time, we are completing a major contract.
5 In addition to this, we have offices in all main cities.
6 We work in TV too.
- 3
1 designer 2 consultant 3 special 4 dyes
5 developing 6 allergic 7 passion 8 colourful
9 continually 10 painter

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 11)

- 1
-ist: artist, biologist, scientist
-er/-or: administrator, competitor
-ant: assistant, consultant, participant
-ian: electrician, librarian, musician, politician

2
-er

- 3
1 librarian 2 artists 3 participants 4 optician
5 photographer 6 electrician

- 8
1 Japan 2 Brunei 3 France 4 Chicago
5 Mexico 6 Peru
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Unit 2

2a (pages 12 and 13)

- 1
1 Kristen 2 Alvaro 3 Theo 4 Carmen 5 Tara
- 2
1 T 2 N 3 T 4 T
- 3
1 acrobat 2 juggler 3 living statue 4 puppeteer
- 4
eight verbs: I've known, I haven't lived, I've felt, I've never seen, I've just arrived, I've already heard, I've never experienced, We've been
- 5
1 We've / We have been here for ... we've / we have seen
2 I've / I have performed every night since
3 We've / We have never had
4 My friend has lived here for ... I've / I have decided
5 I've / I have always wanted ... Since ... I've / I have become
6 I haven't heard
- 6
1 Have you seen *Billy Elliot* yet?
2 Don't reserve me a ticket. I've already bought mine.
3 I can't meet you later. I haven't finished my work yet.
4 We've just been to see Lady Gaga. Wow!
5 I arrived this morning and I've already seen dozens of performances.
6 I'm not sure what that means! I've just started learning Spanish.
- 8
1 cheerful/melodic 2 unusual 3 lively/rhythmic
4 catchy 5 melancholy/moving 6 tuneless 7 repetitive

2b (pages 14 and 15)

- 1
1 I really enjoy 2 I hope 3 I keep 4 I need
5 My schedule 6 We decided 7 I finished 8 I agreed
- 2
a going ... to come
b to do
1 b to take 2 a to get 3 b to go 4 b changing
5 a watching 6 b planning 7 b not to give 8 a to do
9 a Seeing
- 3
1 dancing 2 to introduce 3 to change 4 learning
5 to find 6 joining
- 4
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T
- 5
1 to do 2 standing 3 to fall 4 going 5 to do
6 Planning 7 dancing
- 6
1 cry 2 Smile 3 Cheer up 4 laugh ... cry
5 laughing ... sad 6 smile ... smile
- 7a
1 play 2 tell 3 give 4 sing 5 make 6 write 7 star
- 7b
1 Authors write plays.
2 Comedians tell jokes.
3 Musicians play instruments.
4 Ordinary people sing karaoke.
5 Politicians give speeches.
6 Rock bands make albums.

2c (page 16)

- 1
1 because it's about people's lives on one day, 24 July 2010
2 a documentary
3 ordinary people from 40 different countries
4 no
5 film director Kevin Macdonald's
6 on YouTube
- 2
1 24 July 2010 2 90 minutes 3 400 4 40 5 4,500
6 81,000 7 192
- 3
c
- 4
1 c 2 d 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 e 7 e 8 a 9 a
- 5
1 had 2 's/has 3 Have ... got 4 have 5 've/have
6 have 7 having 8 had

2d (page 17)

- 1
1 Do you want to, Would you like to
2 Do you feel like, Do you fancy
- 2
Possible answers:
Yeah, why not?
I like the sound of that.
I'm not keen on him.
- 3
1 What's on? 2 Who's it by? 3 Who's in it?
4 When / What time is it on? 5 What's it about?

4

- 1 It was absolutely hilarious.
 2 It was absolutely / really awful.
 3 It was really / very boring.
 4 It was really / very good.
 5 It was really / very disappointing.
 6 It was absolutely / really brilliant.

6

- 1 bored 2 amazing 3 disappointed 4 moved
 5 depressing 6 fascinating

2e (page 18)

1a

- 1 ~~therefore~~ 2 both options are correct
 3 both options are correct 4 ~~For that reason~~ 5 so

1b

- a Despite being from a classical Indian background, he's had mainstream success in the West.
 b He played on Beatles records. Because of this, he quickly became well-known in Europe.
 c Although he enjoyed the music he made with the Beatles, he didn't like the attention it brought.
 d While he loves Matisse and Picasso, he doesn't believe in owning art.
 e He began as a dancer, but he became more interested in making music.
 f Although I don't know much about classical Indian music, I love his work.

2

The missing sentences are: 2 a, 3 b, 5 f.
 Ravi Shankar is a classical Indian musician who has had huge success over many decades. I've followed his work since I saw him on TV a few years ago. Despite being from a classical Indian background, he's had mainstream success in the West. This began decades ago when he worked with George Harrison, of the Beatles. He played on Beatles records. Because of this he quickly became well-known in Europe. Of course, I'm too young to remember the Beatles. I enjoy the music he makes nowadays. Although I don't know much about classical Indian music, I love his work. I like it because it sounds beautiful and unusual to me. It's really different from Western music. There's so much different stuff out there to listen to, and I enjoy it all.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 19)

1

- bad: actor, influence, mood, student
 big: influence, role, statue, success
 English: actor, couple, people, student
 famous: actor, comedies, couple, people, statue
 living: actor, couple, people
 mainstream: actor, comedies, success
 ordinary: couple, people, role, student
 romantic: actor, comedies, couple, mood, role
 special: couple, effects
 traditional: comedies, couple, people, role
 young: actor, couple, people, student

2

- 1 big influence 2 young couple 3 mainstream success
 4 romantic comedies 5 special effects 6 bad mood

6

- 1 portrait 2 entertainers 3 reggae 4 flamenco
 5 orchestra 6 Romeo+Juliet 7 magician 8 awful
 9 new 10 choir 11 espresso
 PERFORMANCE

Unit 3

3a (pages 20 and 21)

1

- 1 c 2 a

2

- 1 B 2 H 3 W 4 H 5 W 6 W 7 H 8 B

3

- 1 saw 2 best moment 3 solve the problem
 4 amount of work you have to do
 5 increased by twice as much 6 was successful

4

- 1 When did the sports fishermen see some oceanic whitetips?
 2 When did Brian Skerry spot a shark?
 3 How did he know that it was a whitetip?
 4 What were Skerry and his assistant going after at the end of the assignment?
 5 What happened on the eighth day?
 6 What was Skerry doing when the weather improved?

5

- 1 saw ... were surfing
 2 was climbing ... dropped
 3 was ... was coming up ... were jumping
 4 started ... were filming
 5 got ... packed up ... went
 6 were sailing ... got

6a

- 1 got 2 knew 3 flew 4 dealt 5 put 6 swam
 7 saw 8 fell

6b

- knew, flew
 dealt, fell

7

- underwater: diving, scuba diving
 on the water: canoeing, jet-skiing, kayaking, rafting, rowing, parasailing, sailing, surfing, water polo, water-skiing, windsurfing
 both: fishing, snorkelling, swimming, synchronised swimming

3b (pages 22 and 23)

1

- 1 iceberg 2 submarine 3 yacht 4 rocks 5 cannon
 6 shipwreck

2

- 1 a

3

- All the words – except *tornado* and *waves* – are in the programme.

4

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c

5

- 1 bridges had disappeared – water
 2 farmland had turned into desert – wind
 3 rivers had changed course – water
 4 roads had disappeared – water
 5 sand had moved to new areas – wind
 6 trees had washed away – water

6

- 1 most residents had left the area
 2 at what had happened
 3 there had been trees

4 roads and bridges had disappeared
5 where people had had farms
6 how much had changed

7
1 managed 2 were 3 had become 4 had already died
5 managed 6 had tried

8
1 d 2 b 3 c 4 e 5 a or 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 b 5 a

3c (page 24)

1
Italy

2
1 from an underground water reserve
2 to extract the water, bottle it and sell it as drinking water
3 He had written a letter to the newspaper about banning bottled water.
4 The town decided to become 'bottled water free'.
5 after national and international newspapers wrote articles about the story

3
1 they didn't want to buy their own water in bottles
2 fight the water company ... ban bottled water completely
3 had gone 'plastic bag free'
4 is 300 times greater than tap water
5 they can get it from the tap

4
1 become 2 met 3 received 4 obtain

5
1 d 2 b 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 c

3d (page 25)

1
1 During 2 After 3 suddenly 4 While 5 later 6 then

2
1 when 2 As 3 While 4 As 5 when 6 As

3e (page 26)

1
1 a 2 h 3 m 4 d 5 i 6 g 7 o 8 f 9 k 10 l 11 j
12 e 13 b 14 n 15 c

2a
1 arrived in 2 sad 3 met some friends 4 full of people
5 went 6 amazing 7 exciting 8 emotional 9 starting

2b
1 spectacular 2 bumped into 3 packed 4 made my way
5 familiar faces 6 tragic

3
1 fabulous, impressive, magnificent, spectacular
2 electrifying, exciting, exhilarating, thrilling
3 busy, crowded, full, packed
4 move on, set off, take off, travel

4
Model answer:
On the Saturday evening we all got dressed up and went to dinner in the spectacular dining room. The whole thing was a recreation of dinner on *Titanic*. The dining room was packed and it was thrilling to see everyone in authentic costumes. We bumped into some people we had met earlier and they joined our group. The food was amazing too and the whole thing was very moving.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 27)

1
1 completely, definitely, easily, extremely, fast, fortunately, normally, quickly, seriously, slowly, unexpectedly, unpleasantly, unsuccessfully

2
1 easily, fast, quickly, slowly
2 Fortunately
3 extreme, fortunate, normal, serious, slow, unpleasant, unsuccessful
4 completely, definitely, unexpectedly
5 unsuccessful
6 definitely, quickly, slowly, unexpectedly

3
The student includes the following things:
example sentences; how he/she feels about something; other students; reminders to do things; test scores; vocabulary; writing (entry for 10 Nov)

4
because they are important

6
1 rain 2 bottled 3 fresh 4 running 5 hot 6 boiling
7 salt 8 cold

X	F	L	H	H	N	I	E	K	O
H	R	I	R	U	N	N	I	N	G
A	E	B	S	E	L	A	Z	B	I
R	S	O	Q	V	O	B	U	O	T
E	H	I	P	N	H	O	T	Y	S
O	A	L	Z	I	P	T	E	W	A
R	A	I	N	W	A	T	E	R	L
P	L	N	I	E	U	L	T	T	T
E	B	G	S	U	A	E	N	B	O
Y	U	V	C	O	L	D	X	R	U

Unit 4

4a (pages 28 and 29)

1
Speaker 1: education
Speaker 2: home, work
Speaker 3: health
Speaker 4: environment, languages

2
1 S 2 S 3 S 4 NS 5 S 6 NS 7 NS 8 NS

3
1 will 2 won't 3 will 4 definitely (*also* certainly)
5 certainly (*also* definitely)

4
1 probably 2 might (*also* could, may) 3 could (*also* may, might) 4 may (*also* could, might) 5 could (*also* may, might)

5
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b

7
1 exciting, glamorous 2 dangerous, demanding
3 responsible, routine 4 rewarding, satisfying

8
1 jobs 2 working 3 work 4 jobs 5 work 6 job

9
a

4b (pages 30 and 31)

1
1 leave school 2 stay on at school 3 pass an exam
4 resit an exam 5 go to university 6 become an apprentice
7 get a degree 8 drop out of college

2
1 café 2 waitress 3 work there 4 her twenties
5 single

3
1 Auckland, New Zealand
2 London
3 to let him know her plans
4 it's been brilliant, but she's not going to stay there forever

4
1 Lorna's brother is finishing school soon.
2 Lorna will be in Auckland in May or June.
3 She's going to look for a new job in Auckland.
4 She hasn't found somewhere to live in Auckland.
5 She might be able to stay with Brett.
6 She promises to take her brother a Chelsea football shirt.

5
1 Apprentices don't earn much, do they?
2 If that doesn't work out
3 I don't think that's such a good idea.
4 I feel like doing something new
5 I'll have to think about what I'm going to do
6 he's staying on next year to do another course
7 while I do some job-hunting

6
1 do you 2 chemistry 3 hair and make-up
4 the shopping 5 nothing 6 pottery

7
1 I'm starting my new job next week.
2 I'll meet you tonight.
3 We're moving house soon.
4 My friend is going to leave college.
5 My friend is doing an exam tomorrow.
6 I'll help you study.
7 I'll see you later.

8
1 miles 2 email 3 I'll 4 fail 5 oil 6 feel

4c (page 32)

1
1 flexi-time 2 pay rise 3 staff discounts 4 bonus
5 overtime 6 paid holiday

2
1 b 2 b 3 c

3
1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T

4
1 people who were born at the same time as the Internet
2 He doesn't believe in making plans. Plans are for old people.
3 If you don't have an open mind, you might miss an opportunity.
4 because both the Internet and the people in the programme are 21 years old

5a
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a

4d (page 33)

1
1 well-organised 2 self-confident 3 independent
4 methodical 5 creative 6 conscientious

2
1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c

3
1 Would you mind *or* Do you mind
2 Would it be all right if *or* Would it be OK if
3 Could you *or* Can you
4 Is it OK to *or* Is it all right to (*also* Can I *or* Could I)
5 Would you *or* Will you
6 Can *or* Could

4e (page 34)

1a
c

1b
1 Dear Mr Brown,
2 I am writing in reply to your advertisement.
3 I enclose my application form.
4 I am an enthusiastic person and I enjoy working with people.
5 I have several years' experience in this area.
6 I am available for interview at any time.
7 I look forward to hearing from you.
8 Yours sincerely,

2
some experience in catering or retail
hard-working and good under pressure
authorised to work in the UK

3
Model answer:
Dear Mr Kapoor,
I am writing in reply to your advertisement ref 119/XG for waiters. I attach my application form.
I am an enthusiastic and hard-working person, and I enjoy working with people.
I have worked as a waiter both here in the UK and in my home country, Portugal. I have several years' experience in both restaurants and cafeterias.
I am available for interview at any time and available to start work at once.
I look forward to hearing from you.
Yours sincerely,
Manuel Santos

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 35)

1
1 f 2 b 3 d 4 h 5 e 6 g 7 c 8 a

2
1 run out 2 come back 3 turn up 4 drop out
5 get off 6 settle down

4
Possible answers:
Job titles: ballerina, film star, fire fighter, footballer, pilot, police officer, rock star, scientist, train driver, vet
Pay and conditions: badly paid, demanding, dirty, responsible, rewarding, routine, satisfying, secure, stressful, well-paid
Describing jobs: boring, dangerous, exciting, glamorous
Job requirements: degree, experience, skills

5
1 new 2 ambition 3 intend 4 factory 5 college
6 hard-working
CHINA

Unit 5

5a (pages 36 and 37)

- 1
1 Travel 2 luggage 3 delays 4 local transport
5 Plan 6 trip 7 round-the-world trip
- 2
1 trip 2 travelled 3 journeys 4 trips 5 journey 6 travel
- 3
1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 e
- 4
1 a, b 2 a 3 b, c 4 a, c
- 5
1 be a big fan 2 come up laughing 3 be addicted to
4 see things from a fresh angle
- 6
1 has worked 2 has written 3 took 4 hasn't had
5 had 6 has been
- 7
1 Have (you) done 2 've/have been 3 haven't been
4 did (you) go 5 went 6 've/have always wanted
7 saw 8 've/have seen 9 flew 10 were 11 looked

5b (pages 38 and 39)

- 1
1 crowded, busy, vibrant 2 relaxing 3 peaceful,
remote 4 safe 5 exotic/unspoilt/tropical beaches, exotic
scenery 6 tropical/unspoilt
- 2
Monument Valley – western
Prague – action
London – romance
- 3
You can:
2 go on a tour with a local guide in Monument Valley
3 go up in a hot-air balloon in Monument Valley
5 go sightseeing in the Old Town in Prague
6 take a walking tour in London
- 4
1 since the 1930s
2 for generations
3 to take a hot-air balloon trip
4 in the 1990s
5 airlines have been adding more flights and more
connections
6 one of the Harry Potter films
- 5
1 've/have been walking ... 've/have seen
2 has been telling ... 's/has met
3 've/have been taking ... 's/has just run out
4 've/have been waiting ... 've/have paid
5 've/have been exploring ... 've/have found
6 haven't had ... 've/have been sightseeing
- 6
1 I've been lying on the beach all day.
2 We've been travelling since seven. *or* We've been
travelling for eight hours.
3 We've been coming here for ten years.
4 I've been reading this book since I arrived.
5 I've driven 1,000 kilometres.
6 We've stayed in three different hotels.
- 7
1 How long have you been lying on the beach? All day.
2 How long have you been travelling? Since seven o'clock.
or For eight hours.

- 3 How long have you been coming here? For ten years.
4 How long have you been reading that book? Since I
arrived.

5c (page 40)

- 1
All the words – except *extinct* and *tax* – are in the
audioscript.
- 2
1 driving 2 cruise 3 eco-tourist
- 3
1 b 2 a 3 a
- 4
1 a issues, projects b habitats, species
2 a waste b eco-friendly c impact
- 5
1 d 2 a 3 c 4 b
- 6
1 and things 2 a few things 3 worst thing
4 sort of thing 5 best thing 6 important thing

5d (page 41)

- 1
1 baggage allowance 2 boarding card 3 car hire
4 food poisoning 5 hotel room 6 passport control
7 travel documents 8 train timetable
- 2
1 train timetable 2 passport control 3 hotel room
4 boarding cards 5 baggage allowance 6 food
poisoning 7 car hire 8 travel documents
- 3
1 b 2 f 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 d
- 4
1 at, at 2 from, from 3 for, For

5e (page 42)

- 1a
1 no way 2 wow 3 cool 4 awesome
- 1b
1 thx 2 oxox 3 LOL 4 BF 5 GF
- 1c
2 The beach is gorgeous!
3 The journey was exhausting!
5 I love it here!
- 1d
1 The food here is delicious.
2 I've been on a bumpy camel ride.
3 I've never been so hot in my life!
4 I'm taking it easy today because I did too much
yesterday.
5 You'll find photos in the usual place online.
- 1e
1 Weather here fantastic.
2 Lying by the hotel pool since we arrived.
3 Thinking of staying an extra week cos it's so beautiful.
4 Have arranged to go on a couple of day trips.
5 Had a terrible flight. Long delay, seats uncomfortable
and no food!
- 2
Model answer:
Hi Sue!
Had a terrible flight. Long delay, seats uncomfortable and no
food! But, anyway, the weather here is fantastic. Never been

so hot in my life! Hotel great – been lying by the hotel pool since we arrived. People seem lovely and food here delicious! Thinking of staying an extra week cos it's so beautiful.
Love,
Milla

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 43)

1
Accommodation: budget hotel, campsite, guest house, youth hostel
Things to pack: hand luggage, insect repellent, money belt, sun cream, travel tablets
At the airport: arrivals hall, baggage reclaim, departure lounge

2
1 travel tablet 2 insect repellent 3 youth hostel
4 campsite 5 arrivals hall 6 hand luggage
7 money belt 8 sun cream

3
1 trip, trip 2 travel, travelled, travel

4
1 tour 2 voyage 3 journey 4 voyage

5
1 delays 2 holidaymakers 3 habitats 4 mosquito
5 surfing 6 ticket 7 eco-tourism 8 destination

Unit 6

6a (pages 44 and 45)

1
natural: avocado, peanuts, prawns, steak
made from other ingredients: cheese, cheese snacks, pizza, popcorn

2
2 up your mind 3 them a nice meal 4 simple steak
5 suggestion 6 me hungry

3
a simple steak b a suggestion c them a nice meal
d me hungry e up your mind

4
1 make lunch 2 make a mess 3 makes me ill
4 make you a drink 5 make sense 6 make up my mind

5
1 north 2 Aboriginal people 3 edible 4 collecting

6
ants, grass, water lilies

7
c

8
1 You can't (or You mustn't) camp in the park.
2 You have to picnic in designated areas.
3 You can't (or You mustn't) swim in the rivers.
4 You should carry water with you.
5 You have to inform the warden in advance of your visit.
6 You don't have to show identification on entry.
7 You shouldn't approach wild animals.
8 You have to report any accidents or incidents with wild animals.

6b (pages 46 and 47)

2
1 a goal 2 individuals 3 resolutions 4 intrepid
5 challenges 6 a platform

3
1 Jodi Cobb 2 Børge Ousland 3 Robert D. Ballard

4
1 If you make a healthy meal, you'll feel better afterwards.
2 If I watch a movie, I'll enjoy myself.
3 If you find a new route to work, you'll save money.
4 If you take chewing gum with you, you won't / will not smoke.
5 If you don't buy chocolate, you won't eat it.
6 You'll live longer if you have a good diet.

5
1 You won't achieve anything unless you take risks.
2 Your friends will help you as soon as you ask them.
3 You'll be successful when you plan things carefully.
4 You won't know what you can do until you try.
5 You'll make a lot of mistakes before you succeed.
6 You won't save any money if you don't have a plan.

6
not part of a healthy lifestyle: cutting down on relaxation, avoiding outdoor activities, taking up smoking

7
1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a

6c (page 48)

1
1 electric 2 high 3 indoor 4 night 5 irregular

2
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 b

3
a
4a
1 adjective 2 adverb 3 adjective 4 adjective 5 verb

4b
1 difficult e 2 far b 3 long a 4 badly c 5 quickly f
6 soon d

6d (page 49)

1
1 What's that made from?
2 What do they taste like?
3 I think I'll try that.
4 Does it come with vegetables?
5 I'll have the same.

2
1 need to 2 don't need to 3 have to 4 have to
5 don't need to

3
1 baked 2 fish 3 hot 4 bland

4
1 D 2 S 3 M 4 S

5a
1 comfortable 2 evening 3 national 4 travelling

5b
beverage camera poisoning several snorkelling

6e (page 50)

1a
1 opening times 2 prices 3 cafeteria

1b
1 The swimming pool doesn't open until 9 a.m., therefore people can't go swimming before they go to work.

- 2 Taking away the discounts for retired people means that they can't afford to use the centre very often.
- 3 The multi-ticket scheme is too complicated. Consequently, people don't take advantage of offers.
- 4 Opening the cafeteria to the public will result in more people using the centre.
- 5 The price increase has led to fewer families using the centre now.

2

Model answer:

Dear Sir,

We are writing to express our concern at the recent changes to Newton Fitness Centre. We are concerned about three aspects of these changes: prices, opening times and the cafeteria. In our view, the multi-ticket scheme is too complicated. Consequently, people don't take advantage of offers. The price increase has led to fewer families using the centre now. We also note that taking away the discounts for retired people means that they can't afford to use the centre very often.

In addition, the swimming pool doesn't open until 9 a.m., therefore people can't go swimming before they go to work. Finally, we feel that opening the cafeteria to the public will result in more people using the centre.

We request that you review these changes to the services that the fitness centre provides to local residents.

Yours sincerely

PH Singh

Newton Residents' Association

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 51)

1

1 gone up 2 put up 3 take up 4 speed up 5 grow up

2

1 come down 2 get ... down 3 slow down
4 take ... down 5 bring down

3

1 writing the same idea in different ways
2 thinking about who the reader is
3 listing useful linking words

6

1 durian 2 junk food 3 caffeine 4 raw 5 plantain
6 English 7 blue 8 stilton

Unit 7

7a (pages 52 and 53)

1

The article mentions *veranda* and *attic*.

2

- 1 You can find longhouses all over the world, from northern Europe across Asia and also in the Americas.
- 2 In Indonesia, the space under the longhouse is for animals. In Viking longhouses, there was a special section at one end for animals.
- 3 Either on a central fire or in an annexe.
- 4 The Asian longhouse is still built today in tropical areas.

3

1 longer 2 most appropriate 3 best 4 crowded
5 more easily 6 better 7 hotter 8 closer 9 warmer
10 hotter 11 less exposed 12 more private
13 more sophisticated

4

1 more and more popular 2 higher and higher
3 faster and faster 4 The bigger ... the brighter
5 The closer ... the better 6 The nicer ... the more often

5

- 1 The longhouse was one of the most widespread home designs.
- 2 Ceiling fans use a lot less electricity than air conditioning.
- 3 The rent is slightly higher than we expected.
- 4 This is by far the best house we've seen today.
(also This is the best house by far we've seen today.)
- 5 A veranda makes a house look a bit more inviting.
- 6 The room is far cosier when the fire is lit.

7b (pages 54 and 55)

1

1 modern 2 neighbourhood 3 public transport
4 atmosphere 5 built-up 6 polluted 7 skyscraper
8 residents 9 traffic 10 run-down 11 open spaces

2

Used to can replace the past simple in sentences 1, 2, 4 and 6.

3

- 1 This area didn't use to have so many skyscrapers (before).
- 2 The pollution here used to be much worse than it is now.
- 4 The atmosphere didn't use to be so relaxed (in the past).
- 6 There didn't use to be as many crowded neighbourhoods.

4

Would can replace *used to* in sentences 2 and 6.

5

- 1 When I was young, we lived next to my school.
- 2 My friends and I would play in the street.
- 3 There was a lot of traffic along this road.
- 4 I didn't like my neighbours.
- 5 A huge tree grew in front of our house.
- 6 We wouldn't go out if it was raining.

7

- 1, 3 and 4 are true.
- 2 Timbuktu is a World Heritage Site now.
- 5 It was invaded in the 16th century.

8

1 learning 2 collection 3 law 4 location 5 river
6 Camel 7 gold 8 scholars

7c (page 56)

1

1 Tokyo 2 Dhaka 3 Mumbai 4 Sao Paulo 5 Delhi

2

The name refers to 19 cities that will have more than 20 million people in the 21st century.

3

1 b, c 2 a, b 3 a, b

4

1 Tokyo 2 Lagos 3 Mumbai 4 Los Angeles

7d (page 57)

1

1 walking *or* to walk 2 to stay 3 prefer
4 watching ... reading 5 have 6 'd prefer

2

Possible answers:

- 2 d I prefer swimming because going to the gym is too tiring.
- 3 g I'd rather / I prefer to / I'd prefer to have one long holiday because you can travel further.
- 4 c I'd prefer a job nearer home because commuting is very expensive.

- 5 e I'd rather / I'd prefer to / I prefer to rent than buy because I'm not sure if I'll stay here.
 6 f I prefer reading the news online as it's more up-to-date.
 7 a I prefer small shops because big stores are less friendly.
 8 h I prefer driving a small car as it uses less petrol.

7e (page 58)

- 1
 1 e 2 d 3 a 4 g 5 b 6 f 7 c

- 2
 1 e, g 2 a, d 3 b, c, f

- 3a
 1 as = because
 2 like = such as

- 3b
 1 As 2 like 3 As 4 like 5 as 6 like

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 59)

- 1
 1 relaxing 2 walking 3 entertaining 4 growing
 5 overhanging 6 filling 7 rising 8 ageing
 9 refreshing 10 winding
- 2
 1 dining room 2 bedroom 3 kitchen 4 sitting room
 5 bedroom 6 kitchen / bathroom 7 kitchen 8 bathroom
- 3
 1 A 2 V 3 V 4 A 5 V 6 N
- 4
 1 N 2 A 3 N 4 V 5 V 6 A

- 6
 1 New York 2 estate agent 3 igloo 4 ger 5 habitat
 6 brick 7 outside 8 urban 9 rent 10 skyscrapers
 NEIGHBOURS

Unit 8

8a (pages 60 and 61)

- 1
 1 fish; near Tasmania, Australia; handfish have fins which look like hands and they use them to walk along the ocean floor
 2 bat; Papua New Guinea; it resembles Yoda in the *Star Wars* films
 3 worm; in the sea around the Philippines; it looks like a squid (because it has tentacles on its head) and a worm (because its body is divided into segments)
- 2
 1 a C b C c S
 2 d C e C f S
 3 g C h S
- 3
 1 ocean floor, seabed 2 specimen 3 species
 4 predators 5 toxic 6 marine 7 segments
- 4
 1 It must be a bird.
 2 It might/could be a leaf/stem.
 3 It must be a lake.
 4 They must be spiders.
 5 It might/could be a shark/whale.
- 5
 1 look like 2 Look 3 looks as though 4 looks
- 6
 1 e 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 d

8b (pages 62 and 63)

- 1
 moai = statue pukao = 'hat'
- 2
 1 more than 800
 2 human figures
 3 stone
 4 carved out of volcanic stone
 5 over a period of 600 years, ending 400 years ago
 6 no – only some of them
- 3
 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F
- 4
 1 must have 2 must have 3 may have 4 must have
 5 must have
- 5
 1 may have seen 2 can't have been 3 must have seen
 4 must have been 5 can't have been 6 must have had
 7 might have been 8 might have been
 9 could have phoned
- 7
 1 century, period 2 beliefs, traditions
 3 ancient, prehistoric, sacred 4 fragments, pieces
 5 ancestors, society
- 8
 1 c 2 e 3 d 4 b 5 a

8c (page 64)

- 1
 Wallabies are eating poppies and then becoming so disoriented that they run around in the fields erratically, creating paths that resemble crop circles.
- 2
 2 extraterrestrial 3 physical 4 wallabies 5 wallabies
 6 poppies 7 wallabies 8 poppies 9 wallabies
 10 humans 11 patterns 12 hoaxers 13 tools 14 patterns
- 3
 b, c
- 4
 1 b 2 c 3 a

8d (page 65)

- 1
 The first two stories are true. The third story is almost true. The last story was what the author's friend told her mum in 1971 and was believed!
- 2
 1 off 2 right 3 mistake 4 joking 5 having ... on
 6 sure

8e (page 66)

- 1a
 c
- 1b
 c struck d called, started b responded, happened
 a was, cut off, said
- 2
 1 temporarily 2 immediately 3 fortunately
 4 extremely 5 quickly 6 incredibly
- 3
 1 really 2 Luckily 3 briefly 4 unbelievably
 5 instantly 6 rapidly

- 4
 1 Incredibly, nobody knows what happened.
 2 Sadly, this is not the first time this has happened.
 3 The car was deliberately damaged.
 4 The man spoke sadly about the incident.
 5 Things are gradually returning to normal.
 6 We were incredibly shocked by the news.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 67)

- 1
 1 adventurous 2 ancestral 3 archaeological 4 beneficial
 5 central 6 courageous 7 factual 8 famous
 9 financial 10 glamorous 11 global 12 historical
 13 humorous 14 industrial 15 natural 16 nutritious
 17 physical

- 2
 1 nutritious 2 courageous 3 archaeological 4 factual
 5 global 6 industrial

- 3
 1 c 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b

- 4
 1 Where did it happen?
 2 When did it happen?
 3 Who is involved?
 4 What happened exactly?
 5 How did it happen?
 6 Why did it happen?

- 5
 1 There is enough information to answer all the questions.
 1 the north of Taiwan
 2 October
 3 environmentalists, students, campaigners
 4 Frogs are increasingly under threat as humans move into their habitat.
 5 A wildlife group monitors the road with the help of local students.
 6 to avoid frog deaths
 2 There is enough information to answer all the questions.
 1 Holland
 2 this month
 3 producers
 4 an unusual new ice cream has been created
 5 the main ingredient is camel's milk
 6 Camel's milk has less fat and more vitamins than normal milk.

- 6
 1 spider 2 ant 3 Arctic tern 4 monkey 5 beetle
 PARROT

Unit 9

9a (pages 68 and 69)

- 1
 1 receipt 2 bill 3 change 4 bank statement
 5 debit card 6 bank transfer

- 2
 1 The passwords mentioned are for online banking and cash machines, and to access email accounts.
 2 A password should be unique and secret.
 3 Mark Burnett is a security expert.
 4 They are the ten most commonly used passwords in the world.

- 3
 1 the 2 – 3 – 4 a 5 your 6 your 7 your
 8 the 9 all 10 – 11 their 12 a 13 the 14 the 15 the
 16 your 17 your 18 a

- 4a
 1 each other 2 yourselves 3 each other 4 each other
 5 each other 6 themselves

- 4b
 1 himself 2 myself 3 each other 4 herself 5 himself
 6 each other

- 5a
 1 himself 2 reflected 3 and 4 beautiful 5 his 6 looked

- 6
 1 lend 2 borrow 3 lent 4 lend 5 borrow 6 lent

9b (pages 70 and 71)

- 1
 1 a, b 2 a, b 3 a, c 4 c

- 2
 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b

- 3
 1 are being assembled 2 contains 3 will be bought
 4 have been made 5 are used 6 include
 7 has often been associated 8 are being substituted

- 4
 1 lovely = opinion, plain = factual, gold = factual
 2 beautiful = opinion, traditional = factual, hand-woven = factual
 3 gorgeous = opinion, antique = factual, silk = factual
 4 nice = opinion, silver = factual

- 5
 1 large, tiny 2 19th century, old
 3 hand-made, mass-produced 4 blue 5 Italian
 6 plastic, wool

- 6
 1 The factory makes mass-produced plastic toys.
 2 It's a 19th century silk wall hanging.
 3 We bought a blue wool rug in the sale.
 4 She usually wears large gold earrings.
 5 It's a tiny Italian box.
 6 We've got some old plastic chairs in the garden.

9c (page 72)

- 2
 1 b 2 a 3 c

- 3
 1 a 2 b, → 3 b, ← 4 → 5 → 6 b, ← 7 c, ←
 8 c, ←

- 4
 1 How much did it cost you?
 2 I've spent far too much money today.
 3 This shirt is much nicer.
 4 How much of this paper do you need?
 5 She always uses too much perfume, I think.
 6 I haven't had much time to go shopping recently.
 7 Oh, that's much too expensive!
 8 I can get this much cheaper online.

9d (page 73)

- 1
 1 Can I look at one?
 2 Is it in the sale?
 3 I want something more modern.
 4 Yes. Can I bring it back if my brother doesn't like it?
 5 Do you work in the dining room section?
 6 Have you got the reference number?
 7 How much do you charge?
 8 Yes, you can pay by card or in cash.

2

1 in stock 2 tills 3 exchange 4 delivery
5 reference number 6 receipt ... return

9e (page 74)**1a**

Nissan Micra: four years old; metallic blue, 3-door hatchback, petrol engine; 4,500 euros
Canon EOS: black, digital SLR camera, HD movie mode, 12 MP, 18–55 mm lens, never used (unwanted gift); 550 euros
Leather sofa: chocolate brown leather, Italian design, 3-seater; very comfortable
Information that is not relevant:
need payment quickly
our first purchase when married!

1b

Extra information:
The car has been serviced regularly at Nissan authorised garages.
It is in excellent condition.

2

Model answers:

For sale

Brand new Canon EOS digital SLR camera. 12 MP and comes with 18–55 mm lens. Also has HD movie mode. The camera and lens are black. Excellent condition. This camera was an unwanted gift and has never been used. Carrying case also included in price: 550 euros.

For sale

Italian design leather sofa. The sofa is 3-seater and a stylish chocolate-brown colour. Very comfortable and easy to keep clean. Excellent price of 400 euros.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 75)

1

1 world-famous actor, brand, street
2 sweet-smelling flowers, lemons
3 lethal-looking knife, weapon
4 hand-dyed leather, silk
5 eight-year-old boy, child

2

1 paper 2 Hand 3 locally 4 solar 5 vacuum 6 old

3

Possible answers:

borrow: b, c, d

merchant: b, c

mass-produced: a, c, d

5

a coins b receipt c earrings d spices e till f rug
g orange juice h mobile
CUSTOMER

Unit 10**10a (pages 76 and 77)**

1

1 Body Heat 2 Cold Water 3 Hot Air
4 High Altitude 5 Diving Deep 6 Lack of Oxygen
7 Blood Loss 8 Starvation 9 Dehydration

2

1 45 days 2 7 days 3 10 minutes 4 40 per cent
5 42°C 6 bigger lungs and more red blood cells

3

1 b That's the patient I read about.
2 d This is a new kidney which was grown in a laboratory.
3 c Cosmetic surgery is a medical procedure which can be expensive.
4 e I talked to the surgeon who operated on me.
5 f That's the hospital where they do heart transplants.
6 a That was the day when I came out of hospital.

5

1 This operation, which is performed frequently, is not dangerous.
2 The nurse, who explained everything to me, was very professional.
3 The injection, which the nurse gives me, doesn't hurt.
4 My ankle, which I broke last year, has completely healed.
5 Our doctor, who is very young, is very knowledgeable.

6

1 a 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 b

10b (pages 78 and 79)

1 had to ... you go
2 could take ... would be
3 would you miss ... would be
4 moved ... would be
5 would find ... went ... would welcome ... would probably do ... would have to
6 would be ... would love ... had

2

1 would 2 couldn't 3 would 4 could 5 would
6 might 7 would 8 might

3

1 Would you go 2 'd/would be 3 wouldn't go
4 paid 5 weren't 6 'd/would love 7 'll/will probably get 8 drops 9 'll/will buy 10 'll/will never happen

4

1 clothes 2 car technology 3 food 4 air conditioning
5 daily routine

5

1 woman 2 woman 3 woman 4 woman 5 man
6 man

6

1 wouldn't enjoy: man
2 'd/would feel ... wore: woman
3 lived ... 'd/would get: woman
4 'd/would avoid ... got up: woman

7

1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c

10c (page 80)

1

b

2

Both the film and the photo are about brain activity/power.

3

1 They look at how films deal with science.
2 The main idea of the film is that we only use 20 per cent of our brain power.
3 The main character takes a special pill that lets him use 100 per cent of his brain power.
4 He writes a book. He learns to speak Italian. He becomes a master of martial arts.

4

1 true 2 functions 3 hidden 4 inefficient 5 limitless

5
The three things the character did are things which we could all manage to do – if we used our own limitless brain power more efficiently.

6
1 b 2 a 3 d

7
1 invite 2 steal 3 lead 4 borrow 5 carry 6 react
7 travel 8 have

8
1 h 2 d 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 c 7 g 8 b

10d (page 81)

1
1 He's been stung by a wasp.
2 She's cut herself / her finger.
3 He's fallen off his skateboard.
4 He's got food poisoning.
5 He's fallen off the wall.
6 She's tripped up.

2
1 b, f 2 c, e, f 3 c, f 4 a, e 5 a, c, e, f 6 a, c, d, e, f

3
1 d 2 f 3 b 4 g 5 c 6 e 7 a

4
You can use these beginnings with all of the suggestions except *ignore*. The verb is in the infinitive.
If I were you; I would; You should; You'd better;
Why don't you
For example:
get it looked at; go to A&E; keep an eye on it; put some antihistamine cream on it
You can use these beginnings with all of the suggestions except *ignore*. The verb is in the *-ing* form.
It might be worth; You're best; Have you tried
For example:
getting it X-rayed; going to see the doctor; putting cream on it; washing it
I wouldn't goes logically with *ignore*:
I wouldn't ignore it.

5
1 quick and easy 2 name and address 3 big and small
4 black and white 5 nice and friendly 6 young and old

10e (page 82)

1a
Incorrect options: 1 However; 2 All the same; 3 Actually;
4 By the way, Incidentally; 5 before I forget

1b
He's asking Jack if he should take part in an ultramarathon. He asks Jack because Jack knows him better than anyone.

1c
1 of course
2 By the way, Incidentally, To be honest
3 Anyway, In fact, Naturally, Obviously, Of course, Well
4 Anyway, Even so, Of course

2
1 I don't know what I would do in your position.
2 Even so, if you have the right training, you can do it.
3 As I understand it, you will do the race next year if you decide to do it.
4 That will give you plenty of time to prepare and to see if it is a good idea.

5 I'm sure you won't regret it.
6 By the way, we'll probably call in and visit you next month, if we go to Scotland.

3
Model answer:
Hi Ali
I'm sorry it's taken me a while to reply to your email. I've been thinking about what you said, of course!
To be honest, I've never been faced with this kind of situation, so I don't know what I would do in your position. You are the only person who knows what your body is capable of. Obviously, doing a race like that is going to be a massive challenge. Even so, if you have the right training you can do it.
As I understand it, you will do the race next year if you decide to do it. That will give you plenty of time to prepare and to see if it is a good idea or not. It seems like a great opportunity, so if I was you I would seriously consider it. Well, it's up to you in the end. I'm sure you won't regret it, though.
By the way, we'll probably call in and visit you next month if we go to Scotland. I'll let you know a couple of days in advance. If you haven't made up your mind, we can talk about the ultramarathon a bit more then.
Regards
Jack

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 83)

1
1 beautiful 2 breathless 3 careful / careless
4 cheerful 5 colourful / colourless 6 graceful
7 harmful / harmless 8 lifeless 9 peaceful
10 powerful / powerless 11 resourceful 12 respectful
13 stressful 14 successful 15 tuneful / tuneless
16 useful / useless

2
1 careful 2 graceful 3 stressful 4 resourceful
5 harmless 6 useless

6
Possible answers:
1 an insect which can sting you
2 something a mosquito could do to you
3 something which could cut you
4 a person who treats illness
5 a person who has to leave their home because of war
6 a race which is 26 miles (42 kilometres) long
7 a person who travels in space

Unit 11

11a (pages 84 and 85)

1
1 sports pages 2 business section 3 world news
4 national news 5 comment and analysis
6 entertainment 7 politics and society 8 front page

2
1 Richard Leakey is a legendary conservationist.
2 Paula Kahumbu is the current director of WildlifeDirect.

3
1 c 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 b

4
When Rosy grew blind and stopped mating, the website published his story. People then donated enough money to perform cataract surgery, which successfully replaced his lenses, and now he is practically back to a normal life.

- 5
1 The presenter said (that) good news never made the headlines.
2 Jo Makeba said (that) we could publish our own photos directly onto the Internet.
3 The presenter asked what exactly WildlifeDirect was.
4 Jo Makeba said (that) Richard had set up WildlifeDirect.
5 Paula Kahumbu said (that) the website had published Rosy's story.
6 The presenter asked if he could see him on the WildlifeDirect site.

- 6
1 You said (that) you didn't watch the news.
2 You told me (that) you knew how to upload photos.
3 You asked me if I had seen that programme before.
4 You said (that) the documentary had just finished.
5 You said (that) you would tell me when the news came on.
6 You asked me if I could help you download that video.

- 7
1 b 2 d 3 f 4 a 5 c 6 e

11b (pages 86 and 87)

- 1
1 a 2 f, g 3 b, d 4 e 5 c
2
1 While phones could talk to phones, and computers could talk to computers, you couldn't send a simple text message between the two systems.
2 He wrote the software that allows phones and computers to communicate with each other.
3 If you download the free software online, you won't need to use the Internet.
4 Any organisation that wants to use text messaging can use it.

- 3
economical, freely available, reliable, simple

- 4
1 signal 2 network 3 send a text message
4 internet connection 5 write software 6 cable
7 downloading ... online 8 keyboard 9 contact list
10 launch a website

- 5
1 Ken Banks promised he would find a solution.
2 The company invited Ken Banks to tell them about his ideas.
3 The phone company offered to give all their customers ten free texts.
4 The website asked the public to donate text messages.
5 The doctor told the patients not to be late for appointments.
6 The officials reminded all hospitals to make arrangements for their visits the following week.

- 6
1 didn't realise ... couldn't 2 didn't know ... worked
3 thought ... could 4 wondered ... 'd/had sent

11c (page 88)

- 1
1 teen 2 three 3 87
2
who, three, salt, name, give, stand, new, yellow, I, two, five
3
1 T 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T

- 4
The computer takes a lot less time to look at the data. It also highlights patterns that might be difficult to see.

- 5
1 c 2 a 3 b, c

- 6
1 Time 2 great time 3 have time 4 time
5 difficult time 6 time and time again 7 spend time
8 modern times

11d (page 89)

- 1
a This is a message for Nils Davis. A
b I'm afraid Dan's in a meeting.
c It's about the delivery of phone chargers. A
d My name's Jill and I'm on 07956841. A
e Can I take a message?
f Yes, who's calling?
g I'll try and call you later. A
h I'll let him know that you rang.

- 2
1 b 2 e 3 f 4 h

- 3a
1 I ... you 2 you ... me 3 you ... your 4 you ... me your
5 him 6 her

11e (page 90)

- 1
1 b 2 a 3 - 4 c 5 a, b
2
1 It was agreed that the party would finish at midnight.
2 It was decided that we would decorate the street. / It was decided that the street would be decorated.
3 It was suggested that we should put up a marquee. / It was suggested that a marquee should be put up.
4 It was explained that no special permission was needed for this type of event.
5 It was reported that preparations were complete.

- 3
Model answer:
Street Party meeting 28 February
Twenty five residents came to the meeting to discuss the street party.
The first item on the agenda was the time and date. It was agreed that the party would be on 30 April and would start at 2 p.m.
The next thing to be discussed were the preparations.
Ms Clarke said she had contacted a DJ about the music.
Ms Gregg said she would organise the food. She asked volunteers to sign up on the list. Mr and Mrs Walker offered to organise the street decorations. This will include lights, flags and balloons, and so on.
Mr Blair asked if we would need a licence for party. He will check this.
Finally, the date of the next meeting was fixed as 21 March at 8 p.m. at the community centre.

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 91)

- 1
unfortunately, unpleasantly = adverbs
2
1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 b 8 b
5
1 translators 2 dictionaries 3 vocabulary practice
4 grammar practice 5 practice exams

- 6
1 text 2 twitter 3 software 4 footage 5 headline
6 news 7 viral 8 signal

W	T	L	R	G	O	P	E	T	E
H	E	A	D	L	I	N	E	V	Y
C	X	R	F	I	N	E	N	I	S
I	T	S	O	F	T	W	A	R	E
P	W	U	O	P	Z	S	V	A	A
R	S	K	T	T	I	A	E	L	S
L	C	A	A	L	L	Q	R	G	L
T	S	I	G	N	A	L	T	D	C
Q	B	G	E	N	M	U	K	F	T
U	O	Y	T	W	I	T	T	E	R

Unit 12

12a (pages 92 and 93)

- 1
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c
- 2
1 As masses of people relocated throughout Cambodia, they often created communities and farmland that affected elephant habitat.
At the same time, with rain forests shrinking, hungry elephants come onto farmland, destroying crops.
Desperately poor farmers fought back, killing elephants to protect their land and livelihood.
2 They were essential in the construction of the Angkor Wat temple and are depicted in honour on its walls.
3 When farmers were arrested for clearing the forest, they could no longer feed their families.
(The government had still not established schools in these areas and) farmers were very concerned that their children could not read or write.
- 3
1 a, b 2 a, c 3 b, c 4 a, b 5 c
- 4
1 Cambodia's elephants could have died out completely.
2 In theory, the conflict between people and animals shouldn't have happened.
3 The Cambodians couldn't have built Angkor Wat without using elephants.
4 Conservation efforts should have re-established respect for elephants.
5 Conservationists should have paid more attention to human needs.
6 The government should have provided schools.
- 5
1 You should have studied harder.
2 Someone could have broken in.
3 He should have taken his tablets.
4 You should have bought a bigger one.
5 We couldn't have done it without her.
6 You should have used your GPS.

12b (pages 94 and 95)

- 1
1 c, h 2 f, i 3 a, d 4 e, g 5 b, j
1 If JK Rowling hadn't written the Harry Potter stories, millions of boys wouldn't have got into books.
she wouldn't have become a millionaire.

- 2 If Tim Berners-Lee hadn't invented the Internet, personal computers wouldn't have become so popular.
social networking wouldn't have been possible.
3 If Alexander Fleming hadn't discovered penicillin, antibiotics wouldn't have been developed.
millions of people would have died from infections.
4 If Dian Fossey hadn't studied mountain gorillas, most of them would have been killed.
she wouldn't have been murdered.
5 If Wangari Maathai hadn't won the Nobel Peace Prize, many people wouldn't have heard of her.
thousands of Kenyan women wouldn't have had an income.

- 2
1 Millions of boys wouldn't have got into books if JK Rowling hadn't written the Harry Potter stories.
JK Rowling wouldn't have become a millionaire if she hadn't written the Harry Potter stories.
2 Personal computers wouldn't have become so popular if Tim Berners-Lee hadn't invented the Internet.
Social networking wouldn't have been possible if Tim Berners-Lee hadn't invented the Internet.
3 Antibiotics wouldn't have been developed if Alexander Fleming hadn't discovered penicillin.
Millions of people would have died from infections if Alexander Fleming hadn't discovered penicillin.
4 Most mountain gorillas would have been killed if Dian Fossey hadn't studied them.
Dian Fossey wouldn't have been murdered if she hadn't studied mountain gorillas.
5 Many people wouldn't have heard of Wangari Maathai if she hadn't won the Nobel Peace Prize.
Thousands of Kenyan women wouldn't have had an income if Wangari Maathai hadn't won the Nobel Peace Prize.

- 3
1 If JK Rowling hadn't become unemployed, she wouldn't have started writing.
2 Tim Berners-Lee wouldn't have worked on hypertext if he hadn't wanted to share information with other researchers.
3 If Alexander Fleming had cleaned his dishes, penicillin wouldn't have grown on them.
4 Dian Fossey would never have gone to Africa if a friend hadn't invited her on a safari.
5 If Wangari Maathai hadn't started the Green Belt movement, millions of trees wouldn't have been planted in Kenya.

- 4
1 antibiotics, Fleming
2 Harry Potter films, JK Rowling
3 forward slashes after 'http', Tim Berners-Lee
4 Dian Fossey, her murder

- 5
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 b 8 b

12c (page 96)

- 1
c
- 2
1 polar bear, lion
2 chameleon, octopus
3 It squirts a cloud of black ink at the predator.
4 The octopus took it out of the jar.
5 The octopus got into their tank and ate them.
6 They saw a trail of water on the floor.
- 3
1 c 2 c 3 b
- 4
1 surfing 2 on 3 crazy 4 to 5 back 6 hungry
7 away 8 out

- 5
1 going for a walk 2 gone for lunch 3 going for a coffee
4 go for a run 5 go for a swim 6 go for a pizza

12d (page 97)

- 1
1 help MA 2 things AA 3 trouble MA 4 accident AA

- 2
1 e 2 c 3 f 4 b 5 a 6 d

- 4
1 Not only did you forget to ring me, but you also switched off your phone.
2 Not only did she lose my umbrella, but she also forgot to tell me.
3 Not only did he break my vase, but he also didn't apologise.
4 Not only did they arrive late, but they also brought uninvited guests.
5 Not only did the octopus work out how to get into the jar, but it also ate the prawn.
6 Not only did the scientist win the competition, but she also started a successful business.

12e (page 98)

- 1a
1 vocabulary 2 style 3 linking words 4 grammar
5 spelling 6 relevance

- 1b
1 photos/pictures, trip 2 He, His
3 although 4 would never have gone
5 families

- 2
8
3
a And finally, be patient with them when they speak English. If you never try to learn a language yourself, then you try taking a short course so that you know how it feels! (2)
b Find out if there is anything your student can't eat, either for religious reasons or because they really dislike a particular food item or plate. I don't like eggs, for example. (2)
c Make sure that you explain your household and family rules very clearly at the beginning. (1)
d Respect their privacy in spite of they are in your home. For the duration of their stay, their bedroom is there own private space. (2)
e Talk to your student about life in the student's own country. This helps you to anticipate what problems the student might have during the student's visit. (3)

- f Treat the student as you would expect your own child to be treated if they are abroad. (1)
g We've had quite a few foreign students to stay since the last few years and each time it was been a different, but enjoyable, experience. If you're thinking about becoming a host family, here are a few tips for you. (2)
h You can ask your student to help with things as setting the table if that's what your own children do, but don't expect them to help you with the homework. (2)

- 4
Model answer:
Tips for host families
We've had quite a few foreign students to stay in the last few years and each time it has been a different, but enjoyable, experience. If you're thinking about becoming a host family, here are a few tips for you.
Treat the student as you would expect your own child to be treated if they were abroad.
Respect their privacy even though they are in your home. For the duration of their stay, their bedroom is their own private space.
Make sure that you explain your household and family rules very clearly at the beginning.
Find out if there is anything your student can't eat, either for religious reasons or because they really dislike a particular food item or dish.
You can ask your student to help with things like setting the table if that's what your own children do, but don't expect them to help you with housework.
Talk to your student about life in their own country. This helps you to anticipate what problems they might have during their visit.
And finally, be patient with them when they speak English. If you've never tried to learn a language yourself, then you could try taking a short course, so that you know how it feels!

Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 99)

- 1
1 inaccurate 2 inconclusive 3 incredible 4 ineffective
5 inefficient 6 inexpensive 7 inexperienced 8 illegal
9 illogical 10 inoffensive 11 impatient 12 imperfect
13 impolite 14 impossible 15 improbable 16 intolerant
2
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 c 6 b
4
a backpack b hammock c tent d sleeping bag
e sword f sledge g dried food
TRACKER

IELTs practice test

Listening

- 1 B they've got the full programme of events fixed now
- 2 A But I'm going to get tickets for the film
- 3 September The opening night is September 20th
- 4 0967 990776
- 5 (a/the) (local) bank there's a commercial sponsor – it's a local bank
- 6 (a/the) musical Like on Monday there's a musical in the City Hall
- 7 (the) sports centre but it's at the sports centre
- 8 poetry (evening) it's a poetry evening
- 9 (£)12.75 £12.75 for students
- 10 (the/some) fireworks just the fireworks in the city park
- 11 B come along at one o'clock any Wednesday. Spaces on the tour are limited to twenty-five
- 12 C teachers must ... phone to agree a time in advance
- 13 A so college groups would pay £75 for the shorter tour
- 14 A though there is a small shop selling souvenirs
- 15 D There's also a lecture room which groups can book for an extra charge
- 16 1748 came to London to work ... in 1748.
- 17 army 1760 ... when he became a surgeon in the army
- 18 teaching museum gave the name 'teaching museum' to his collection
- 19 500 with 500 species of plants and animals represented
- 20 (the) government in 1799 the collection was purchased by the government
- 21 statement A statement of aims is the correct term
- 22 information sheet it's good to prepare an information sheet for participants
- 23 statistics/(statistical) data I want the project to have statistical data, not just to be a collection of opinions
- 24 C costs ... as we don't have a budget, it's not something you need to include.
- 25 A I do need to know your criteria for choosing who to interview
- 26 B not essential at the proposal stage on this project, but ... include them because it could save time later
- 27 C I'm going to be giving you a template to use, so there's no need to go into that in the proposal
- 28 A M: You only need a few, chosen randomly.
- 29 B Sarah: ... twenty a day
M: ... at the end of each day's interviewing then
- 30 C I'll only use the information for my research – that I won't pass it on to anyone else ... the only promise I'm making
- 31 135 covering an area of 135 square kilometres
- 32 (phosphate) mining the most significant economic activity is currently mining
- 33 bat have died out, as has one species of bat
- 34 14 the island's 14 crab species
- 35 Expert Working Group a report from the Expert Working Group it has set up
- 36 leaves the crabs' diet is largely made up of leaves
- 37 solitary alone in its burrow, and so is actually quite solitary
- 38 dry stays there most of the time, especially during the dry season
- 39 November it's usually sometime in November.
- 40 bridges even constructing bridges for the crabs

Reading

- 1 TRUE It covers online shopping ... shopping by phone
- 2 TRUE you must get written confirmation of this information after you have made your purchase
- 3 TRUE you can get a refund if things aren't delivered on the agreed date
- 4 FALSE If no delivery date is given, ...
- 5 FALSE The usual rules that apply to shopping in person also apply to distance selling
- 6 FALSE If you buy something without face-to-face contact, you will usually have a cooling-off period
- 7 TRUE you will usually have a 'cooling-off' period of seven working days
- 8 FALSE It lets you cancel the order for any reason
- 9 NOT GIVEN
- 10 FALSE You don't have this cancellation right: if the item is perishable, e.g. food or flowers
- 11 viii you are quite within your rights to ... return the goods and get a full refund
- 12 vi You may be required to bear the cost of returning the goods
- 13 iii your only obligations are to make the goods accessible for collection
- 14 iv It would be impossible for you to do this without opening the box or bag
- 15 ix you need to ensure that things are of good quality and work properly
- 16 ii if you see that you have paid for goods you didn't buy, you can ask the card company for the money back
- 17 C the site ... did not look particularly promising
- 18 B It has the potential to give us a glimpse into an unknown part of world history
- 19 C The dig was ordered after Aboriginal groups voiced concerns
- 20 B claiming that the bridge will not destroy or disturb it
- 21 stone They're stone artefacts
- 22 wild cherries Wild cherries were the main thing to be gathered in the area
- 23 1,440 they found 1,440 artefacts
- 24 cutting they're used for day-to-day living, cutting
- 25 National Heritage One local politician has called for the site to be National Heritage listed.
- 26 B inland caves were occupied
- 27 E Coastal rubbish pits date back only 5,000–6,000 years
- 28 1938 His brilliant 1938 climb
- 29 Three days Reinhold Messner ... thought his three-day ascent 'a work of art'
- 30 Edward Whymper first climbed by EW in 1865
- 31 Bruno Brunod ran ... to the summit and back in just ...
- 32 Kilimanjaro He holds the record for the fastest ascent of Kilimanjaro
- 33 Two hours 28 minutes Arnold climbed Heckmair's route in just ...
- 34 2011 that year. A few months later
- 35 FALSE with three companions
- 36 TRUE Arnold climbed without anything to catch him if he fell
- 37 FALSE Putting the mountain off limits to other members of the public wasn't an option
- 38 NOT GIVEN
- 39 TRUE the record for Patrouille's 53-kilometre course
- 40 FALSE the danger isn't much less than it was in Heckmair's day